

Part III

Resolutions adopted by the Assembly of States Parties

Resolution ICC-ASP/9/Res.1

Adopted at the 5th plenary meeting, on 10 December 2010, by consensus

ICC-ASP/9/Res.1 Permanent premises

The Assembly of States Parties,

Recalling resolution ICC-ASP/4/Res.2, which emphasized that “the Court is a permanent judicial institution and as such requires functional permanent premises to enable the Court to discharge its duties effectively and to reflect the significance of the Court for the fight against impunity”, and *reiterating* the importance of permanent premises to the future of the Court,

Recalling resolution ICC-ASP/6/Res.1, adopted on 14 December 2007 at the 7th plenary meeting of the sixth session of the Assembly, resolution ICC-ASP/7/Res.1, adopted on 21 November 2008 at the 7th plenary meeting of the seventh session of the Assembly, resolution ICC-ASP/8/Res.5, adopted on 26 November 2009 at the 8th plenary meeting of the eighth session of the Assembly, and resolution ICC-ASP/8/Res.8, adopted on 25 March 2010 at the 10th plenary meeting of the eighth session of the Assembly,

Noting the report of the Oversight Committee on the permanent premises,

Expressing its firm intention that the permanent premises should be delivered within the €190 million budget (at 2014 price levels) as per resolution ICC-ASP/6/Res.1, and *recognizing* the importance of effective and efficient decision-making, clear lines of authority, stringent risk identification and management, and strict control of design changes for ensuring that the project is delivered to cost,

Noting the recommendations of the External Auditor,¹

Noting also the reports of the Committee on Budget and Finance on the work of its fourteenth and fifteenth sessions and the recommendations contained therein,²

Welcoming the steps taken by the Oversight Committee to review the current governance arrangements of the permanent premises project, and the participation of the Court and the host State in this joint effort,

Noting the Court’s wish for a good quality building that is delivered on time and within budget,

Welcoming the fact that 25 States Parties have committed to making a one-time payment in accordance with the principles contained in resolution ICC-ASP/7/Res.1, annex III, as at 19 November 2010, in an amount of €32.4 million, of which €17.6 million have already been received,

Noting with appreciation that the host State has accepted the refund of funds drawn from the loan for a value of €1.4 million, in light of the incoming one-time payments, thus avoiding the accrual of interest in the years 2010 and 2011,

Noting that the end of the construction phase of the permanent premises is foreseen for mid-2015, and that the rent free period of the interim premises ends in June 2012,

Noting the steps taken by the Court with regard to costs related to the rent and maintenance of the interim premises, including operating costs, utilities and enhancement of different elements, and *welcoming* further steps by the Court in this respect,

¹ *Official Records ...Ninth session...2010* (ICC-ASP/9/20), vol. II, part C.1.

² *Ibid.*, parts B.1 and B.2.

Recalling the relevant provisions of the Rome Statute, and *noting* that the Financial Regulations and Rules and internal and external audit arrangements of the Court are applicable to the project,

I. Project: budget and timeliness

1. *Expresses* its appreciation to the Project Board and the Oversight Committee for the progress made on the permanent premises project since the eighth session of the Assembly;
2. *Notes with satisfaction* the signature of the contract with schmidt hammer lassen architects, on 24 February 2010;
3. *Welcomes* the finalization of the preliminary design of the permanent premises project and *approves* the overall budget for the project at no more than €190 million (at 2014 price levels) and the revised cash-flow scheme contained in the annex;
4. *Takes note of* and *approves* the revised total gross floor area of no more than 50,560 square meters;
5. *Notes* that the completion date for the permanent premises continues to be 2015, and *encourages* the Project Director, in consultation with the Oversight Committee, to continue to identify ways to mitigate any delay and its consequences;
6. *Authorizes* the Project Director to increase the budget amount for each project phase by no more than 10 per cent, subject to the approval of the Oversight Committee, on the condition that the overall budget of €190 million is not exceeded;
7. *Welcomes* the decision adopted on the Building Delivery Strategy;

II. Governance

8. *Reaffirms* the important role of States Parties, through the Oversight Committee, the Court and the host State in the permanent premises project, in particular by developing a shared vision and ownership for the project and *requests* the Oversight Committee, in cooperation with the Court and the host State, to continue its examination of the governance structure, with a view to strengthening the Project, and to implement any adjustments that may be required on a provisional basis until approved by the Assembly of States Parties;
9. *Stresses* the importance of effective coordination and communication between the Project Director, the Court and the host State at all levels and stages of the permanent premises project;
10. *Stresses* the importance of full involvement and participation by the host State at all stages and levels of the project and *further expresses* its appreciation to the host State for its ongoing cooperation;
11. *Reiterates* the important role of the Project Director in providing strategic leadership and overall management of the project, and recalling his responsibility for meeting the project's goals, timelines and costs, and quality requirements, as provided in resolution ICC-ASP/6/Res.1, *requests* the Oversight Committee to review, in cooperation with the Court, the financial framework for the project, and *invites* the Registrar to delegate authority to the Project Director where necessary and at an appropriate level, in accordance with the Financial Regulations and Rules, with respect to engaging funds for the permanent premises project;
12. *Requests* the Project Director together with the Court to prepare recommendations, in accordance with resolution ICC-ASP/7/Res.1, annex V, paragraph 5, on ways to improve current guidelines on contracts and expenditures for the purpose of expediting the execution of the project, and to submit them to the Oversight Committee for approval;

III. Financial reporting

13. *Requests* the Project Director, in consultation with the Oversight Committee, in accordance with resolution ICC-ASP/6/Res.1, to continue to submit annually, for consideration by the Assembly at its regular session, detailed estimates of the final cost estimate for the project on the basis of the most recent information, and incorporating the schedule for the use of funds deriving from one-time payments;

14. *Requests* the Court to keep under review, in consultation with those States who commit to making a one-time payment, the schedule for receiving one-time payments and to submit this to the Committee for consideration as a matter of priority;

15. *Requests* the Project Director to continue to report annually to the Assembly, through the Oversight Committee, on the realization of the previous years' estimates and the level of expenditure;

IV. Costs outside the overall budget

16. *Requests* the Court, in consultation with the Project Director, to identify and quantify the other costs related to the project but not directly related to the construction, such as the costs of relocating the Court from the temporary premises to the permanent premises, movable items such as furniture and ICT hardware, potted greenery and decorations, costs relating to communications and public relations for the project and costs relating to the interim premises, before 1 March 2011, to report on these annually to the Assembly, through the Oversight Committee, to keep the Committee regularly informed of any change thereof, and to consider ways in which to reduce the impact of such costs on the annual budgeting process;

17. *Requests* the Oversight Committee, the Project Director and the Court, when making decisions on the design of the project, to take account of the consequences on the Court's future operating costs, and *stresses* that the project should go forward in such a way as to keep future operating costs of the permanent premises, including maintenance costs, at the minimum possible level;

V. Management of the project

18. *Welcomes* the fact that the updated project manual has been approved by the Oversight Committee and *requests* the Project Director to continue to develop the project manual, together with a project plan and to present them to the Oversight Committee for their consideration and approval;

19. *Requests* the Oversight Committee to develop and implement an audit strategy;

VI. Voluntary contributions

20. *Recalls* that a trust fund for voluntary contributions dedicated to the construction of the permanent premises has been established and *invites* members of civil society with a proven track record of commitment to the mandate of the Court to raise funds for the permanent premises project;

21. *Welcomes* also, in this regard, any voluntary contribution through earmarked funds for special features, or in kind contributions, upon consultation with the Oversight Committee;

VII. Interim premises

22. *Welcomes* the steps taken by the Court with regard to the future rent of the interim premises and *decides* that the Court and the Bureau shall closely follow developments on this matter and take appropriate action in this regard;

23. *Urges* the Court and, as appropriate the Bureau, to continue formal discussions with the host State on aspects related to the interim premises, including with regard to the transfer to the permanent premises;

VIII. Future reporting by the Oversight Committee

24. *Requests* the Oversight Committee to remain seized of this issue, to continue to provide regular progress reports to the Bureau and to report back to the Assembly at its next session.

Annex

Cash-flow scheme

		Totals (million EUR)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Project Phases:		Completion			PD	FD & Preparation T	T	TS	Execution		Maint
	100%		0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	34%	34%	23%	
BOX 1; Construction costs	€114,9		0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	9,8	39,4	39,4	26,3	
BOX 3; Other construction costs	€75,1		0,0	8,7	5,4	12,9	7,3	15,5	15,8	9,4	
Divided in:			0%	0%	8,8%	0%	9%	34%	34%	14%	
15%	Contingency	€17,2	0,0	0,0	1,5	0,0	1,5	5,9	5,9	2,4	
1%	Integrated, specialized representational features	€1,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,6	0,2	
4%	Fees Project management incl. cost consultancy	€5,3	0,0	0,9	0,7	1,1	0,8	0,7	0,7	0,3	
14%	Fees designers, engineers, consultants, etc	€18,5	0,0	0,4	3,0	9,6	2,4	1,9	0,7	0,6	
4%	Permit and dues	€3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,5	1,0	0,7	0,2	0,1	
sum	Consultancy user permits	€0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	
Total		€45,7	0,0	1,3	5,2	12,2	5,9	9,4	8,2	3,6	
1,03	Escalation	€29,4	0,0	7,4	0,2	0,7	1,5	6,1	7,6	5,8	
Total		190	0	9	5	13	17	55	55	36	
			0	9	14	27	44	99	154	190	

Project Phases:

Competition
 PD: preliminary design phase
 FD: final design phase
 Preparation T: preparation for tendering
 T: tendering
 TS: Technical Specifications
 Execution: ready for use building
 Maint: maintenance and use building

Resolution ICC-ASP/9/Res.2

Adopted at the 5th plenary meeting, on 10 December 2010, by consensus

ICC-ASP/9/Res.2

Establishment of a study group on governance

The Assembly of States Parties,

Reaffirming the fundamental importance of the judicial independence of the Court to the integrity of the Rome Statute system,

Recognizing that the Rome Statute established a groundbreaking regime with a complex institutional structure,

Acknowledging the significant progress made by the Court in consolidating its structure under the One-Court principle,

Acknowledging also the need to take stock of the institutional framework of the Rome Statute system,

Recognizing that enhancing the efficiency and effectiveness of the Court is of a common interest both for the Assembly of States Parties (“the Assembly”) and the Court,

Emphasizing that, in accordance with the Rome Statute, the Assembly shall provide management oversight to the Presidency, the Prosecutor and the Registrar regarding the administration of the Court,

Noting the Report of the Court on measures to increase clarity on the responsibilities of the different organs,¹

Noting also the recommendations of the Committee of Budget and Finance at its fifteenth session on the issue of governance,²

Recalling operative paragraph 9 of resolution ICC-ASP/8/Res.6 and operative paragraph 53 of resolution ICC-ASP/8/Res.3,

1. *Stresses* the need to conduct a structured dialogue between States Parties and the Court with a view to strengthening the institutional framework of the Rome Statute System and enhancing the efficiency and effectiveness of the Court while fully preserving its judicial independence *and invites* the organs of the Court to engage in a such a dialogue with States Parties;
2. *Requests* the Bureau to establish, for a period of one year, a study group within The Hague Working Group to facilitate the dialogue referred to in paragraph 1 with a view to identifying issues where further action is required, in consultation with the Court, and formulating recommendations to the Assembly through the Bureau;
3. *Decides* that the issues to be dealt with by the study group include, but are not limited to, matters pertaining to the strengthening of the institutional framework both within the Court and between the Court and the Assembly, as well as other relevant questions related to the operation of the Court;
4. *Decides* that the study group shall be chaired by a member of The Hague Working Group and shall adopt its own working methods;
5. *Decides also* that the study group shall be open to all States Parties, and shall periodically report the progress of its work to the Bureau through The Hague Working Group, for its consideration;
6. *Invites* the Bureau to report to the Assembly at its tenth regular session on any findings and recommendations.

¹ ICC-ASP/9/34.

² *Official Records ...Ninth session...2010* (ICC-ASP/9/20), vol. II, part B.2, paras. 22-33.

Resolution ICC-ASP/9/Res.3

Adopted at the 5th plenary meeting, on 10 December 2010, by consensus

ICC-ASP/9/Res.3

Strengthening the International Criminal Court and the Assembly of States Parties

The Assembly of States Parties,

Mindful that each individual State has the responsibility to protect its population from genocide, war crimes, and crimes against humanity, that the conscience of humanity continues to be deeply shocked by unimaginable atrocities in various parts of the world, and that the need to prevent the most serious crimes of concern to the international community and to put an end to the impunity of the perpetrators of such crimes is now widely acknowledged,

Convinced that the International Criminal Court (“the Court”) is an essential means of promoting respect for international humanitarian law and human rights, thus contributing to freedom, security, justice and the rule of law, as well as to the prevention of armed conflicts, the preservation of peace and the strengthening of international security and the advancement of post-conflict peacebuilding and reconciliation with a view to achieving sustainable peace, in accordance with the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations,

Convinced also that there can be no lasting peace without justice and that peace and justice are thus complementary requirements,

Convinced further that justice and the fight against impunity are, and must remain, indivisible and that in this regard universal adherence to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court is essential,

Welcoming the Court's central role as the only permanent international criminal court within an evolving system of international criminal justice,

Noting the primary responsibility of national jurisdictions to prosecute the most serious crimes of international concern and the increased need for cooperation in ensuring that national legal systems are capable of prosecuting such crimes,

Underscoring its respect for the judicial independence of the Court and its commitment to ensuring respect for and the implementation of its judicial decisions,

Taking note with appreciation of United Nations General Assembly resolution A/65/12 of 23 November 2010, concerning the Court, and previous relevant United Nations General Assembly resolutions,

Welcoming the success of the first Review Conference of the Rome Statute, held in Kampala, Uganda, from 31 May to 11 June 2010, and expressing appreciation for the extensive preparations undertaken by the Bureau, the Secretariat, the host State, States Parties, Court officials and civil society,

Emphasizing the renewed spirit of cooperation and solidarity and the firm commitment to fighting impunity for the most serious crimes of international concern to guarantee lasting respect for the enforcement of international criminal justice, reaffirmed by the high-level representatives of States Parties in the Kampala Declaration,¹

Recalling the decision by the Assembly of States Parties (“the Assembly”) to establish a representation of the Court at the African Union Headquarters in Addis Ababa,²

¹ *Official Records ... Review Conference ... 2010* (RC/11), part II, declaration RC/Decl.1.

² *Official Records ... Eighth session ... 2009* (ICC-ASP/8/20), vol. I, part II, ICC-ASP/8/Res.3, para. 28.

Noting that it is the decision by the African Union Summit³ to reject for now the opening of a liaison office of the Court to the African Union Headquarters in Addis Ababa, and *reiterating* that the presence of such a liaison office at the Headquarters of the African Union in Addis Ababa would promote dialogue with the Court and the understanding of its mission within the African Union and among African States, individually and collectively,

Appreciating the invaluable assistance that has been provided by civil society to the Court,

Conscious of the importance of equitable geographical representation and gender balance in the organs of the Court,

Mindful of the need to encourage the full participation of States Parties, Observers and States not having observer status in the sessions of the Assembly and to ensure the broadest visibility of the Court and the Assembly,

Recognizing that victims' rights to equal and effective access to justice; protection and support; adequate and prompt reparation for harm suffered; and access to relevant information concerning violations and redress mechanisms are essential components of justice, and *emphasizing* the importance of outreach to victims and affected communities in order to give effect to the unique mandate of the Court towards victims,

Conscious of the vital role of field operations in the Court's work in situation countries,

Conscious of the risks faced by personnel of the Court in the field,

Recalling that the Court acts within the constraints of an annual programme budget approved by the Assembly,

I. Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and other agreements

1. *Welcomes* the States that have become a Party to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court since the eighth session of the Assembly and *invites* States that are not yet parties to the Rome Statute to become so as soon as possible;
2. *Decides* to keep the status of ratifications under review and to monitor developments in the field of implementing legislation, inter alia, with a view to facilitating the provision of technical assistance that States Parties to the Rome Statute, or States wishing to become parties thereto, may wish to request from other States Parties or institutions in relevant areas;
3. *Recalls* that the ratification of the Rome Statute must be matched by national implementation of the obligations emanating therefrom, notably through implementing legislation, in particular in the areas of criminal law, criminal procedural law and judicial cooperation with the Court and, in this regard, *urges* States Parties to the Rome Statute that have not yet done so to adopt such implementing legislation as a priority and *encourages* the adoption of victims-related provisions, as appropriate;
4. *Encourages* States, particularly in view of the fundamental principle of complementarity, to include the crimes set out in articles 6, 7 and 8 of the Rome Statute as punishable offences under their national laws, to establish jurisdiction for these crimes, and to ensure effective enforcement of those laws;
5. *Resolves* to continue and strengthen effective domestic implementation of the Statute, to enhance the capacity of national jurisdictions to prosecute the perpetrators of the most serious crimes of international concern in accordance with internationally-recognized fair trial standards, pursuant to the principle of complementarity;

³ 15th African Union Summit decision: Kampala, Uganda, from 19 to 27 July 2010.

6. *Calls upon* States Parties to comply with their obligations under the Rome Statute, in particular the obligation to cooperate in accordance with Part 9, *encourages* cooperation between States Parties to the Rome Statute particularly in situations where it is being challenged, *further calls* upon States Parties to continue and strengthen their efforts to ensure full and effective cooperation with the Court in accordance with the Statute, in particular in the areas of implementing legislation, enforcement of Court decisions and execution of arrest warrants;
7. *Encourages* States Parties to cooperate with the Court, in accordance with their capacity, in the areas of conclusion of agreements or arrangements or any other means of cooperation on witness relocation and the enforcement of sentences and *further encourages* States Parties to express their political and diplomatic support to the Court;
8. *Welcomes* the establishment of the Special Fund for Relocation which aims at strengthening cooperation with regard to witness protection and *encourages* States to contribute to that Fund;
9. *Calls upon* States Parties to give concrete expression in actions to the commitments made in the statements, declarations and pledges made at Kampala;
10. *Takes* note of the Report of the Bureau on cooperation;⁴
11. *Requests* the facilitator to continue her work on cooperation as provided for in resolution ICC-ASP/8/Res.2,⁵ *recalls* the decision taken in Kampala that the Assembly, “in its consideration of the issue of cooperation, place a particular focus on sharing experiences”,⁶ *further requests* the facilitator to explore proposals to facilitate the sharing of experience and other initiatives to enhance cooperation such as a standing item on cooperation within the Assembly’s agenda;
12. *Recognizes* the negative impact that the non-execution of Court requests can have on the ability of the Court to execute its mandate, and *requests* the Bureau to prepare a report on which Assembly procedures could be required to enable it to discharge its mandate to consider any question relating to non-cooperation and to submit that report to the Assembly for consideration at its tenth session;
13. *Looks forward* to receiving an updated report of the Court on cooperation to the Assembly at its tenth session, which would include an examination of how to enhance public information on, and promote an understanding of, the mandate and operations of the Court;
14. *Recognizes* the contribution that the International Humanitarian Fact-finding Commission established by article 90 of the Additional Protocol I to the 1949 Geneva Convention could make in ascertaining facts related to alleged violations of international humanitarian law, thus facilitating, where appropriate, the prosecution of war crimes, both at the national level and before the Court;
15. *Encourages* States Parties to further discuss issues related to the principle of complementarity;
16. *Welcomes* the report of the Bureau regarding the implementation of the Plan of action for achieving universality and full implementation of the Rome Statute,⁷ *endorses* the recommendations of the report, and *requests* the Bureau to continue to monitor its implementation and to report thereon to the Assembly during its tenth session;
17. *Welcomes* the States Parties that have become a Party to the Agreement on the Privileges and Immunities of the International Criminal Court and *calls upon* States Parties as well as non-States Parties that have not yet done so to become parties to this Agreement as a matter of priority and to incorporate it in their national legislation, as appropriate;

⁴ ICC-ASP/9/24.

⁵ *Official Records ... Eighth session ... 2009* (ICC-ASP/8/20), vol. I, part II, ICC-ASP/8/Res.2, para. 28.

⁶ *Official Records ... Review Conference ... 2010* (RC/11), part II, declaration RC/Decl.2, para. 8.

⁷ Report of the Bureau on the Plan of action for achieving universality and full implementation of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (ICC-ASP/9/21).

18. *Recalls* that the Agreement on the Privileges and Immunities of the International Criminal Court and international practice exempt salaries, emoluments and allowances paid by the Court to its officials and staff from national taxation and *calls upon* States that have not yet become parties to this Agreement to take the necessary legislative or other action, pending their ratification or accession, to exempt their nationals employed by the Court from national income taxation with respect to salaries, emoluments and allowances paid to them by the Court, or to grant relief in any other manner from income taxation in respect of such payments to their nationals;

19. *Reiterates* the obligations of States Parties to respect on their territories such privileges and immunities of the Court as are necessary for the fulfilment of its purposes and *appeals* to all States which are not party to the Agreement on the Privileges and Immunities of the International Criminal Court in which the Court's property and assets are located or through which such property and assets are transported, to protect the property and assets of the Court from search, seizure, requisition and any other form of interference;

II. Institution-building

20. *Takes note* of the statements presented to the Assembly by the heads of the organs of the Court, including the President, the Prosecutor and the Registrar, as well as by the Chair of the Board of Directors of the Trust Fund for Victims, the Vice-Chair of the Committee on Budget and Finance, and the Chair of the Oversight Committee on permanent premises;

21. *Notes* with satisfaction the fact that owing, not least, to the dedication of its staff, considerable progress continues to be made in the Court's activities including its preliminary examinations, investigations and judicial proceedings in various situations which either States Parties or the United Nations Security Council⁸ referred to the Court or which the Prosecutor initiated proprio motu;

22. *Takes note* of the experience already gained by other relevant international organizations in solving operational challenges similar to those encountered by the Court and, while reiterating its respect for the independence of the Court, *invites* the Court to continue to take note of best practices of other relevant international organizations and tribunals;

23. *Encourages* the Court to continue the dialogue with other international courts and tribunals to assist with their planning on residual issues and invites the Court to conduct, in consultation with the Oversight Committee on the permanent premises, a preliminary assessment of the possible modalities of hosting one or more residual mechanisms at the permanent premises of the Court on a cost-neutral basis for the Court, and without prejudice to the flexibility of the project and the area for the mandate of the Court;

24. *Emphasizes* the importance of nominating and electing the most highly qualified judges in accordance with article 36 of the Rome Statute and *encourages* States Parties to conduct thorough and transparent processes to identify the best candidates;

25. *Requests* the Bureau to prepare a report to the Assembly for its tenth session on the potential implementation of article 36, paragraph 4(c), of the Rome Statute;

26. *Notes with appreciation* the consultations held by the Office of the Prosecutor on its 2009-2012 Prosecutorial Strategy with States, international organizations and civil society, as well as on its policy papers on victims' participation and preliminary examination, and *encourages* the Office of the Prosecutor to continue to carry out such consultations on its policy papers and guidelines, as a continuing sign of its transparency;

27. *Notes with appreciation* the efforts undertaken by the Registrar to mitigate the risks faced by the Court in relation to its field offices and to enhance the Court's field operations with a view to increasing their efficiency and flexibility and *encourages* the Court to continue to optimize its field offices in order to ensure the Court's continued relevance and impact in States in which it carries out its work;

⁸ United Nations Security Council resolution 1593 (2005).

28. *Recognizes* the important work done by the field-based staff of the Court in difficult and complex environments and *expresses its appreciation* for their dedication to the mission of the Court;
29. *Notes* the important work of independent representative bodies of counsel or legal associations, including any international legal association relevant to rule 20, sub-rule 3, of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence;
30. *Commends* the important work of the New York Liaison Office of the Court, which enables regular and efficient cooperation and exchange of information between the Court and the United Nations and the effective conduct of the Bureau as well as of the New York Working Group and *expresses* its full support for the work of the New York Liaison Office;
31. *Emphasizes* the need to pursue efforts aimed at intensifying dialogue with the African Union and to strengthen the relationship between the Court and the African Union *and commits* to the Court's further regular engagement in Addis Ababa with the African Union and diplomatic missions in anticipation of establishing its liaison office;
32. *Welcomes* the presentation of the sixth report of the Court to the General Assembly of the United Nations;⁹
33. *Recognizes* the important work done by the Secretariat of the Assembly of States Parties ("the Secretariat"), *reiterates* that the relations between the Secretariat and the different organs of the Court shall be governed by principles of cooperation and of sharing and pooling of resources and services, as set out in the annex to resolution ICC-ASP/2/Res.3, and *welcomes the fact* that the Director of the Secretariat participates in the meetings of the Coordination Council when matters of mutual concern are considered;
34. *Welcomes* the efforts undertaken by the Court to implement the One-Court principle, including by coordinating the activities of the Court among its organs at all levels, while respecting the independence of the judges and the Prosecutor and the neutrality of the Registry, and *encourages* the Court to undertake all necessary efforts to fully implement the One-Court principle, inter alia, with a view to ensuring full transparency, good governance, and sound management and, in this regard, *welcomes* the Report of the Court on measures to increase clarity on the responsibility of different organs;¹⁰
35. *Welcomes* the Report of the Bureau on the strategic planning process of the International Criminal Court,¹¹ *welcomes* the efforts of the Court to implement a strategic approach based on the document entitled "Revised strategic goals and objectives of the International Criminal Court for 2009-2018",¹² *welcomes* also the substantial progress made by the Court in the implementation of the strategic goals and objectives, *underlines* the importance of a credible process of strategic planning that has a guiding impact on the definition of the Court's annual priorities and work programmes as well as on budgetary allocations;
36. *Reiterates* the importance of the relationship and coherence between the strategic planning process and the budgetary process, which is crucial for the credibility and sustainability of the longer-term strategic approach and, in this regard, *recommends* that the Court should work towards setting a hierarchy of its priorities in order to facilitate strategic and budgetary choices;
37. *Invites* the Court to focus increasingly on the thorough and transparent assessment of results achieved through Court activities in reaching the priorities set, using an appropriate set of performance indicators, including the horizontal parameters of efficiency and effectiveness, for the Court activities and on the retroaction of lessons learned into the strategic planning process;

⁹ United Nations document A/65/313.

¹⁰ ICC/ASP/9/34.

¹¹ ICC-ASP/9/32.

¹² Report on the activities of the Court (ICC-ASP/7/25, annex).

38. *Reiterates* the need to continue to improve and adapt outreach activities and encourages the Court to further develop and implement the Strategic Plan for Outreach¹³ in affected countries, including, where appropriate, by early outreach from the outset of the Court's involvement, including during the preliminary examination stage;

39. *Reiterates* that the wider issues of public information and communication on the Court and its activities are of a strategic nature and welcomes the recent presentation of an ICC Public Information Strategy 2011-2013;¹⁴

40. *Recommends* that a productive dialogue be maintained between States Parties and the Court and its organs on the content and implementation of this strategy, *considers in particular* that the issues of public information and communication are a shared responsibility of the Court and States Parties and *recommends* that they share information on future initiatives in this area, in particular in view of the celebration of the Day of International Criminal Justice (17 July);¹⁵

41. *Notes* that strategic planning, while setting a middle to long-term perspective, needs to be responsive to changing circumstances and new emerging issues, like the adequate management of priority risks or the development of a Court strategy on field operations, and *reiterates its willingness* to engage in constructive dialogue with the Court also on such issues;

42. *Underlines* the perspective of the review of the Strategic Plan to be undertaken by the Court in 2012 and stresses its interest in contributing early on to the informal process of consultations leading up to this review;

43. *Welcomes* the Court's continued efforts, in the recruitment of staff, to seek equitable geographical representation and gender balance and the highest standards of efficiency, competency and integrity, as well as to seek expertise on specific issues, including, but not limited to, trauma and violence against women or children and *encourages* further progress in this regard;

44. *Notes* the need to improve gender balance and equitable geographical representation on the list of counsel, and thus *continues to encourage* applications to the list of counsel established as required under rule 21(2) of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence with a particular view to ensuring equitable geographical representation and gender balance, as well as legal expertise on specific issues such as violence against women or children, as appropriate;

45. *Stresses the importance* of the dialogue between the Court and the Bureau with regard to ensuring equitable geographical representation and gender balance in the recruitment of staff members, *welcomes* the report of the Bureau,¹⁶ and *recommends* that the Bureau continue to engage with the Court to identify ways to improve equitable geographical representation and increase the recruitment and retention of women in higher level professional posts, without prejudice to any future discussions on the suitability, or otherwise, of the current model, as well as to remain seized of the issue of geographical representation and gender balance and to report thereon to the tenth session of the Assembly;

46. *Urges* the Court, in recruiting officers in charge of victims and witnesses affairs, to ensure that they have the necessary expertise to take into account the cultural traditions and sensitivities and the physical and social needs of victims and witnesses, particularly when they are required to be in The Hague or outside their country of origin to take part in Court proceedings;

¹³ Ibid.

¹⁴ ICC/ASP/9/29.

¹⁵ *Official Records ... Review Conference ... 2010* (RC/11), part II, declaration RC/Decl.1, para.12.

¹⁶ Report of the Bureau on equitable geographical representation and gender balance in the recruitment of staff of the International Criminal Court (ICC-ASP/9/30).

47. *Welcomes* the report of the Bureau on complementarity¹⁷ and the progress made in implementing the Review Conference resolution on complementarity,¹⁸ *requests* the Bureau to continue the dialogue with the Court and other stakeholders on the issue of complementarity and the further implementation of the Review Conference resolution as set out in the Bureau report on complementarity, “Taking stock of the principle of complementarity: bridging the impunity gap”¹⁹ as well as the progress report of the Bureau, and *invites* the Court and the Secretariat to report to the next session of the Assembly on this matter, in accordance with resolution RC/Res.1;

48. *Welcomes* activities aimed at strengthening complementarity and the international justice system, such as the Court’s Internship and Visiting Professionals Programme, as well as the Legal Tools Project, all of which aim at enhancing knowledge of the Rome Statute system, international criminal law and creating tools to facilitate the national prosecution of the Rome Statute crimes equipping users with the legal information, digests and software required to work effectively in the field of international criminal law, contributes significantly to the promotion of international criminal law and justice and thus in fighting impunity, and *encourages* States to contribute actively in support of these activities;

49. *Recalls* the resolution adopted by the Review Conference entitled “The impact of the Rome Statute system on victims and affected communities”,²⁰ *welcomes* the final report of the focal points regarding the stocktaking exercise,²¹ *requests* the Court to review its strategy in relation to victims²² and to consider all aspects of the recommendations of the panel, including budgetary implications²³ contained in the final report, and to report on the progress to the Assembly at its tenth session, *encourages* States and civil society to take action to implement the resolution also with regard to victims’ reparations and to consider carrying forward the recommendations in the final report, *notes that*, in light of the Court’s forecast, the first reparations order could be issued in the course of 2011, *underlines the usefulness* of a timely and informative dialogue between the States Parties and the Court on victims-related issues of common interest and *requests* the Bureau to report on the developments in the victim-related issues to the Assembly at its tenth session;

50. *Requests* the Bureau to consider the view of the Committee on Budget and Finance²⁴ that the Assembly might wish to provide guidance to the Court on the extension of the term of a judge, in particular, but not limited to, with regard to reparations proceedings, and to report thereon to the Assembly at its tenth session;

III. Assembly of States Parties

51. *Expresses its appreciation* to the Secretary-General of the United Nations for facilitating the eighth resumed session and the ninth session of the Assembly, held at United Nations Headquarters, and *looks forward* to continuing such assistance to the Court in accordance with the Relationship Agreement between the United Nations and the Court;

¹⁷ ICC-ASP/9/26.

¹⁸ *Official Records ... Review Conference ... 2010* (RC/11), part II, resolution RC/Res.1.

¹⁹ ICC-ASP/8/51.

²⁰ *Official Records ... Review Conference ... 2010* (RC/11), part II, resolution RC/Res.2.

²¹ Dated 24 September 2010, as orally amended by The Hague Working Group at its ninth meeting, on 28 October 2010.

²² ICC-ASP/8/45.

²³ Paragraph 14 (c) of the final report reads as follows:

“(c) The way forward

(i) The Court needs to find creative ways to strengthen its two-way dialogue with victims and affected communities.

(ii) The Court’s outreach activities need to be further optimized and adapted to the needs of victims.

(iii) A specific policy needs to be developed for addressing the needs of women and children.

(iv) More protective measures are needed for victims and witnesses.

(v) A comprehensive policy towards intermediaries should be finalized by the Court and implemented.

(vi) Field operations should be reinforced and linked to strategic planning and the allocation of resources.

(vii) The Trust Fund should be congratulated for conducting a monitoring and evaluation programme of its current project and encouraged, where prudent, to increase its visibility.

(viii) Finally, the Court and its staff cannot walk this road alone. They need the stewards of the Court—the States Parties—to continue their commitment, support and leadership.”

²⁴ *Official Records ... Ninth session...2010* (ICC-ASP/9/20), vol. II, part B.2, para. 68.

52. *Takes note* of the latest report on the activities of the Court to the Assembly;²⁵
53. *Recalls also* that at the successful first Review Conference of the Rome Statute, held in Kampala, Uganda, from 31 May to 11 June 2010, States Parties adopted amendments to the Rome Statute, in accordance with article 5, paragraph 2, of the Rome Statute to define the crime of aggression and to establish conditions under which the Court could exercise jurisdiction with respect to that crime;²⁶ adopted amendments to the Rome Statute to expand the jurisdiction of the Court to three additional war crimes when committed in armed conflicts not of an international character,²⁷ and decided to retain, for the time being, article 124 of the Statute;²⁸
54. *Notes* that those amendments are subject to ratification or acceptance and shall enter into force in accordance with article 121, paragraph 5;
55. *Notes with satisfaction* that the Depositary has notified the States Parties of the adoption of these amendments by the Review Conference, *calls upon* all States Parties to consider ratifying or accepting these amendments and *resolves* to activate the Court's jurisdiction over the crime of aggression as early as possible, subject to a decision to be taken after 1 January 2017 by the same majority of States Parties as is required for the adoption of an amendment to the Statute;
56. *Requests* the Bureau to prepare a report for the consideration of the Assembly, at its tenth session, on procedural rules or guidelines for the Working Group on Amendments;
57. *Recalls* with appreciation pledges of increased assistance to the Court made by thirty-five States Parties, one observer State, and one regional organization, *calls* on these States and the regional organization to ensure the swift implementation of these pledges, and *further calls* on States and regional organizations to submit additional pledges and to inform, as appropriate, on the implementation thereof at future sessions of the Assembly;
58. *Welcomes* the substantive discussions carried out within the framework of the stocktaking exercise on international criminal justice to identify opportunities and challenges presented to the Court and the Rome Statute system and *commits* to the implementation of the resolutions on "Complementarity," "Impact of the Rome Statute system on victims and affected communities," and "Enforcement of Sentences,"²⁹ and the declaration on "Cooperation" as critical next steps in meeting these challenges;
59. *Recalls* that the Review Conference also conducted, as part of its stocktaking exercise, a panel discussion on peace and justice, *takes note with appreciation* of the moderator's summary of that discussion and *commends* this topic for further exploration and development;
60. *Welcomes* the robust participation of civil society in the Review Conference, *welcomes* the opportunity provided by the Review Conference to bring States Parties closer to the work of the Court in situations under investigation, including through visits to the Court's field offices, and *encourages* States Parties to continue to take opportunities to raise awareness, including among State officials, of the Court's activities in situations under preliminary examination and investigation;
61. *Calls upon* States, international organizations, individuals, corporations and other entities to contribute in a timely manner and voluntarily to the Trust Fund to allow the participation of least developed countries and other developing States in the annual session of the Assembly and *expresses its appreciation* to those that have done so;
62. *Recalls* the prominent place given to the victims and their families in the stocktaking exercise during the Kampala Review Conference, including highlighting the right of victims to apply for reparations and benefit from assistance provided through the Trust Fund for Victims;

²⁵ ICC-ASP/9/23.

²⁶ *Official Records ... Review Conference ... 2010* (RC/11), part II, resolution RC/Res.6.

²⁷ *Ibid.*, resolution RC/Res.5.

²⁸ *Ibid.*, resolution RC/Res.4.

²⁹ *Ibid.*, resolution RC/Res.3.

63. *Calls upon* States, international organizations, individuals, corporations and other entities to contribute voluntarily to the Trust Fund for Victims, in order to substantively increase the volume of the Trust Fund, broaden the resource base and improve the predictability of funding, and *expresses its appreciation* to those that have done so;

64. *Expresses its appreciation* to the Board of Directors of the Trust Fund for Victims and the Secretariat of the Trust Fund for Victims for their continuing commitment to easing the suffering of victims, and *encourages* the Secretariat of the Trust Fund to continue to strengthen its ongoing dialogue with the Registry, the States Parties and the international community, including donors as well as civil society, who all contribute to the valuable work of the Trust Fund for Victims, so as to ensure increased strategic and operational visibility, including transparent and quality driven activities that benefit victims and their families in situations under the jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court;

65. *Encourages* the Board of Directors of the Trust Fund for Victims and the Secretariat of the Trust Fund for Victims to anticipate the activation of the reparations mandate of the Trust Fund for Victims in the coming year, requiring pro-active engagement with stakeholders and the assurance of appropriate reservations for reparations while respecting existing commitments, and *calls upon* States to consider their voluntary contributions to the Trust Fund for Victims in view of imminent reparations;

66. *Emphasizes* the importance of endowing the Court with the necessary financial resources, and *urges* all States Parties to the Rome Statute to transfer their assessed contributions in full and by the deadline for contributions or, in the event of pre-existing arrears, immediately, in accordance with article 115 of the Statute, rule 105.1 of the Financial Regulations and Rules, and other relevant decisions taken by the Assembly;

67. *Calls upon* States, international organizations, individuals, corporations and other entities to contribute voluntarily to the Court, and *expresses its appreciation* to those that have done so;

68. *Takes note* of the Report of the Bureau on the arrears of States Parties³⁰ and *decides* that the Bureau should continue to monitor the status of payments received throughout the financial year of the Court, consider additional measures to promote payments by States Parties, as appropriate, and continue to engage in dialogue with States Parties in arrears;

69. *Requests* the Secretariat to inform States Parties periodically of States that have recovered their voting rights following payment of their arrears;

70. *Welcomes* the work by the Bureau and its two informal working groups and *invites* the Bureau to create such mechanisms as it considers appropriate and to report back to the Assembly on the result of their work;

71. *Also welcomes* the efforts of the Bureau to ensure communication and cooperation between its subsidiary bodies and *invites* the Bureau to continue such efforts;

72. *Takes note* of the important work done by the Committee on Budget and Finance, and *reaffirms* the independence of the members of the Committee;

73. *Recalls* that, according to its Rules of Procedure,³¹ the Committee on Budget and Finance shall be responsible for the technical examination of any document submitted to the Assembly that contains financial or budgetary implications, *emphasizes* the importance of ensuring that the Committee on Budget and Finance is represented at all stages of the deliberations of the Assembly at which such documents are considered, and *requests* the Secretariat, together with the Committee on Budget and Finance, to continue to make the necessary arrangements;

74. *Decides* that the Committee on Budget and Finance shall hold its sixteenth session from 11 to 15 April 2011 and its seventeenth session from 22 to 30 August 2011;

75. *Decides* that the Assembly shall hold its tenth session in New York from 12 to 21 December 2011 and its eleventh session in The Hague. The twelfth, thirteenth and fourteenth session shall be held in The Hague and New York, alternately.

³⁰ ICC-ASP/9/27.

²⁵ *Official Records ... Second session ... 2003* (ICC-ASP/2/10), annex III.

Resolution ICC-ASP/9/Res.4

Adopted at the 5th plenary meeting, on 10 December 2010, by consensus

ICC-ASP/9/Res.4

Programme budget for 2011, the Working Capital Fund for 2011, scale of assessments for the apportionment of expenses of the International Criminal Court, financing appropriations for 2011 and the Contingency Fund

The Assembly of States Parties,

Having considered the proposed programme budget for 2011 of the International Criminal Court and the related conclusions and recommendations contained in the report of the Committee on Budget and Finance on the work of its fifteenth session,

I. Programme budget for 2011

1. *Approves* appropriations totaling €103,607,900 for the following appropriation sections:

<i>Appropriation section</i>	<i>Thousands of euros</i>
Major Programme I - Judiciary	10,669.8
Major Programme II - Office of the Prosecutor	26,598.0
Major Programme III - Registry	61,611.4
Major Programme IV - Secretariat of the Assembly of States Parties	2,728.2
Major Programme VI - Secretariat of the Trust Fund for Victims	1,205.2
Major Programme VII-1 - Project Director's Officer (permanent premises)	492.2
Major Programme VII-2 - Permanent Premises Project – Interest	0.0
Major Programme VII-5 - Independent Oversight Mechanism	303.1
Total	103,607.9

2. *Further approves* the following staffing tables for each of the above appropriation sections:

	<i>Judiciary</i>	<i>Office of the Prosecutor</i>	<i>Registry</i>	<i>Secretariat Assembly of States Parties</i>	<i>Secretariat Trust Fund for Victims</i>	<i>Project Director's Office (permanent premises)</i>	<i>Independent Oversight Mechanism</i>	<i>Total</i>
USG		1						1
ASG		2	1					3
D-2								0
D-1		2	4	1	1	1		9
P-5	3	12	17		1			33
P-4	3	29	39	2		1	1	75
P-3	21	44	66	1	3			135
P-2	5	47	61	1			1	115
P-1		17	7					24
<i>Subtotal</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>395</i>
GS-PL	1	1	16	2				20
GS-OL	15	63	268	2	2	1		351
<i>Subtotal</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>284</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>		<i>371</i>
Total	48	218	479	9	7	3	2	766

II. Working Capital Fund for 2011

The Assembly of States Parties,

Resolves that the Working Capital Fund for 2011 shall be established in the amount of €7,405,983, and *authorizes* the Registrar to make advances from the Fund in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Financial Regulations and Rules of the Court.

III. Scale of assessment for the apportionment of expenses of the International Criminal Court

The Assembly of States Parties,

1. *Decides* that, for 2011, the contributions of States Parties shall be assessed in accordance with an agreed scale of assessment, based on the scale adopted by the United Nations for its regular budget applied for 2011 and adjusted in accordance with the principles on which that scale is based;¹

2. *Notes* that, in addition, any maximum assessment rate for the largest contributors applicable for the United Nations regular budget will apply to the International Criminal Court's scale of assessments.

¹ Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, article 117.

IV. Financing appropriations for 2011

The Assembly of States Parties,

Resolves that, for 2011, budget appropriations amounting to €103,607,900 and the amount for the Working Capital Fund of €7,405,983, approved by the Assembly under part I, paragraph 1, and part II, respectively, of the present resolution, be financed in accordance with regulations 5.1, 5.2 and 6.6 of the Financial Regulations and Rules of the Court.

V. Contingency Fund

The Assembly of States Parties,

Recalling its resolutions ICC-ASP/3/Res. 4 establishing the Contingency Fund in the amount of €10,000,000 and ICC-ASP/7/Res. 4 that requested the Bureau to consider options for replenishing both the Contingency Fund and the Working Capital Fund,

Taking note of the advice of the Committee on Budget and Finance in the reports on the work of its eleventh and thirteenth sessions,

1. *Decides* to maintain the Contingency Fund at its current level for 2011;
2. *Decides* that, should the Fund reach a level below €7 million by the end of the year, the Assembly should decide on its replenishment up to an amount it deems appropriate, but no less than €7 million;
3. *Requests* the Bureau to keep the €7 million threshold under review in light of further experience on the functioning of the Contingency Fund.

VI. Amendment to the Financial Regulations and Rules

The Assembly of States Parties,

Having regard to the Financial Regulations and Rules² adopted at its first session on 9 September 2002,

Endorsing the views of the Committee on Budget and Finance at its fifteenth session in respect of the scrutiny and approval process for access to the Contingency Fund, as well as the desirable level of detail and justification required for such access,³

Decides to amend regulation 6.7 of the Financial Regulations and Rules by substituting the word “detailed” in the second sentence for the word “short”.

VII. Transfer of funds between Major Programmes under the 2010 programme budget

The Assembly of States Parties,

Noting that in 2010 the Court will see the first actual recourse to the Contingency Fund,

Having considered the recommendation contained in paragraph 43 of the Report of the Committee on Budget and Finance on the work of its fifteenth session,⁴

Recognizing that under Financial Regulation 4.8, no transfer between appropriation sections may be made without authorization by the Assembly of States Parties,

Decides that, in line with established practice, the Court may transfer funds between major programmes at the conclusion of 2010 should costs for activities which were unforeseen or could not be accurately estimated be unable to be absorbed within one major

² *Official Records ... First session ... 2002* (ICC-ASP/1/3 and Corr.1), part II.D, as amended by resolution ICC-ASP/3/Res.4, annex (*Official Records ... Third session ... 2004* (ICC-ASP/3/25), part III).

³ *Official Records ... Ninth session ... 2010* (ICC-ASP/9/20), vol. II, part B.2, para.40.

⁴ *Ibid.*, para. 43.

programme, whilst a surplus exists in other major programmes, in order to ensure that appropriations for each major programme are exhausted prior to accessing the Contingency Fund.

VIII. External Auditor

The Assembly of States Parties,

Noting that the term of appointment of the External Auditor is due to expire in 2010 and that a decision is required by the Assembly pursuant to regulation 12.1 of the Financial Regulations and Rules to either renew the term of the current Auditor or to select a new Auditor for the period 2011-2015,

1. *Accepts* the recommendation⁵ of the Committee on Budget and Finance at its fifteenth session that the Assembly adopt a policy of limiting the term of the External Auditor to four years with a possibility of one renewal;
2. *Accepts* the recommendation of the Audit Committee that a detailed selection procedure for procurement of an External Auditor be undertaken in time for the tenth Assembly of States Parties;
3. *Decides* to extend the term of the current External Audit by one year while the procurement is undertaken;
4. *Decides* to amend rule 12.1 of the Financial Regulations and Rules to replace the words “and its appointment may be renewed” with the words “and its appointment may be renewed for one additional period of four years, once only”.

IX. African Union Liaison Office

The Assembly of States Parties,

1. *Requests* the organs of the Court to make available in 2011 appropriate human resources and travel funds not less than that expended in 2010 (€38,300) to maintain diplomatic engagement with the African Union pending revision of the decision by the African Union to reject, for now, the request by the Court to open a Liaison Office in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia;
2. *Decides* that, should the African Union agree to the Court’s request, the Court may notify the Committee on Budget and Finance of the requirement for access to the Contingency Fund up to the amount in the Court’s proposed budget (€429,900) to proceed with establishing the Liaison Office in Addis Ababa.

X. Family visits for indigent detainees

The Assembly of States Parties,

Recalling resolution ICC-ASP/8/Res.4 on the funding of family visits for indigent detainees,⁶

1. *Decides* to establish a special fund within the Registry for the purpose of funding family visits for indigent detainees entirely through voluntary donations and charges the Court with promoting the special fund and collecting contributions from States Parties, other States, non-governmental organizations, civil society, individuals and other entities;
2. *Welcomes* the generous and immediate voluntary contribution to be made by one State Party to the special fund and calls on all other potential contributors to positively consider making a contribution to the special fund;
3. *Agrees* that the special fund shall be administered on a budget neutral basis.

⁵ *Ibid.*, para. 21.

⁶ *Official Records ... Eighth session... 2009* (ICC-ASP/8/20), vol. I, part II.

Resolution ICC-ASP/9/Res.5

Adopted at the 5th plenary meeting, on 10 December 2010, by consensus

ICC-ASP/9/Res.5 Independent Oversight Mechanism

The Assembly of States Parties,

Recalling the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and, in particular article 112, paragraphs 2(b) and 4, of the Rome Statute,

Recalling its resolution ICC-ASP/8/Res.1 establishing the Independent Oversight Mechanism,¹

Welcoming the report of the Bureau on the Independent Oversight Mechanism,²

Welcoming the appointment of the Temporary Head of the Independent Oversight Mechanism,

Welcoming the decision of the Bureau to appoint the Selection Panel to carry out the recruitment procedure for the Head of the Independent Oversight Mechanism,³

1. *Decides* that, pending a decision on the operationalization of the inspection and evaluation functions of the Independent Oversight Mechanism, this mechanism shall perform only its investigative function and consist of two staff members, i.e. one staff member who will head the office at the P-4 level and one further staff member at the P-2 level. If the Assembly decides to operationalize the inspection and evaluation functions of the Independent Oversight Mechanism, it shall also review, as it deems necessary, the staffing capacity and grade of the head and other staff members. If the evaluation and inspection functions are not operationalized, the staffing capacity and grades of the investigative function of the Independent Oversight Mechanism may be reviewed by the Assembly once the mechanism has been operational for a reasonable period of time, in accordance with established procedure;
2. *Decides* that the investigative function of the Independent Oversight Mechanism shall operate in accordance with the provisions of the annex to this resolution (Operational Mandate) and that the Operational Mandate shall be kept under review;
3. *Invites* the Temporary Head and, once appointed, the Head of the Independent Oversight Mechanism, to continue to work on the development of functions, regulations, rules, protocols and procedures of the investigative function of the Independent Oversight Mechanism and submit them to the Assembly for approval at its next session;
4. *Invites* the Court to continue to work with the Temporary Head and, once appointed, the Head of the Independent Oversight Mechanism, on the amendments to existing legal instruments, with a view of the adoption, at the next session of the Assembly, of all the amendments necessary for the full operationalization of the investigative function of the Independent Oversight Mechanism;
5. *Reiterates* its request, as contained in resolution ICC-ASP/8/Res.1, that a memorandum of understanding be concluded between the Court and the United Nations Office of Internal Oversight Services;

¹ *Official Records ...Eighth session... 2009* (ICC-ASP/8/20), vol. I, part II.

² Report of the Bureau on the Independent Oversight Mechanism (ICC-ASP/9/31).

³ See decisions of the fifteenth meeting of the Bureau of 19 October 2010: <http://www.icc-cpi.int/Menus/Go?id=98da805c-eebf-42cc-ab97-bfe8a714f4b1&lan=en-GB>.

6. *Welcomes* the decision of the Bureau to commission an assurance mapping study into the existing oversight mechanisms of the Court⁴ as a step forward towards a decision on the operationalization of the inspection and evaluation functions within the oversight mechanism and, in this regard, expresses its intention to consider the findings thereof also in the context of the discussion on the overall governance framework of the Court, including in the context of the study group on governance;

7. *Decides further* that the Bureau shall prepare a report on the operationalization of the investigative function of the Independent Oversight Mechanism, including staffing issues, and the operation of the inspection and evaluation functions within the oversight mechanism, including the terms of reference, staffing issues and related financial implications, with a view to a decision on its adoption at the next session of the Assembly;

8. *Decides* to delegate the Bureau to decide, should the need arise, upon the consultation with the United Nations Office of Internal Oversight Services and with due regard to the memorandum of understanding to be concluded by the Court, on whether to extend the mandate of the Temporary Head of the Independent Oversight Mechanism, after taking into consideration possible budgetary implications of that decision and, if necessary, consulting the Committee on Budget and Finance.

⁴ See decisions of the sixteenth meeting of the Bureau of 28 October 2010: <http://www.icc-cpi.int/Menu/Go?id=4caf7ae0-8500-4546-88e3-5ca56e077f09&lan=en-GB>.

Annex

Operational Mandate of the Independent Oversight Mechanism

The independent oversight mechanism shall assume the functions prescribed in the Assembly of States Parties resolution ICC-ASP/8/Res.1,¹ as amended by the present resolution and subject to the modalities defined below, with a view to ensuring effective and meaningful oversight of the International Criminal Court (hereinafter “the Court”):

I. Function

1. The purpose of the independent oversight mechanism is to ensure the effective and meaningful oversight of the Court through the exercise of the following function:

Investigations

2. The independent oversight mechanism may receive and investigate reports of misconduct² or serious misconduct, including possible unlawful acts by a judge, the Prosecutor, a Deputy Prosecutor, the Registrar and the Deputy Registrar of the Court (hereinafter “elected officials”), all staff subject to the Staff and Financial Regulations and Rules of the Court (hereinafter “staff” or “staff member”) and all contractors and/or consultants retained by the Court and working on its behalf (hereinafter “contractors”).³

3. All reports of misconduct or serious misconduct, including possible unlawful acts, made against an elected official, staff member or contractor shall, if received by the Court, be submitted to the independent oversight mechanism.⁴ Any person submitting such reports may also elect to submit a copy to the Presidency of the Court for informational purposes only. Likewise, staff members submitting a report against other staff members may elect to submit a copy of their report to the Prosecutor or Registrar, as appropriate.

4. The results of investigations conducted by the independent oversight mechanism shall be transmitted to the Presidency, Registrar or Prosecutor of the Court, as appropriate, together with recommendations for consideration of possible disciplinary or jurisdictional action.

5. The independent oversight mechanism will not investigate contractual disputes or human resource management issues, including work performance, conditions of employment or personnel-related grievances.

6. The independent oversight mechanism will not investigate offences under article 70 of the Rome Statute.

¹ Establishment of an independent oversight mechanism, adopted at the 8th plenary meeting on 26 November 2009, by consensus. See: *Official Records ...Eighth session... 2009* (ICC-ASP/8/20), vol. I, part II.

² Misconduct, also described in the Staff Rules as ‘unsatisfactory conduct’, which includes any act or omission by elected officials, staff members or contractors in violation of their obligations to the Court pursuant to the Rome Statute and its implementing instruments, Staff and Financial Regulations and Rules, relevant administrative issuances and contractual agreements, as appropriate.

³ The term “Contractor” or “Consultant” does not include an “intermediary”, who is broadly defined as an individual or entity that facilitates contact between the Court and a witness, victim or other source of information. Therefore the scope of the independent oversight mechanism does not extend to the activities of an “intermediary” and any reported misconduct received by the mechanism regarding an “intermediary” shall be duly referred to the relevant Organ Head for their information.

⁴ The independent oversight mechanism shall duly consider all reported misconduct claims submitted to it, however, the mechanism retains discretionary authority to decide which matters to investigate. Those matters which the independent oversight mechanism does not intend to investigate will be referred to the relevant entity for their appropriate action.

II. Appointment – Head of office

7. All staff of the independent oversight mechanism are considered staff members of the Court. As such, their appointment, conditions of employment and standard of conduct must be in accordance with the Staff and Financial Regulations and Rules and relevant administrative issuances of the Court. Therefore, as part of the Court, the staff of the independent oversight mechanism shall enjoy the same rights, duties, privileges and immunities and benefits of all staff members, and any administrative requirements shall be facilitated by the Registry.

8. The Head of the independent oversight mechanism shall be selected by the Bureau of the Assembly in coordination with the Court.

9. The Head of the independent oversight mechanism may be removed only for cause and by the decision of the Bureau of the Assembly.

10. Evaluation of the work performance of the Head of the independent oversight mechanism shall be undertaken by the President of the Assembly.

11. Any complaints regarding the actions of the Head of the independent oversight mechanism shall be submitted to the President of the Assembly, who shall assess such complaints for impact on any investigation and the possibility of investigative misconduct, as well as any performance implications.⁵ The President of the Assembly shall submit a copy of all such complaints and a report of the outcome thereof to the heads of organs. Such reports will be treated as confidential.

III. Mode of operation

A. Operational independence

12. The independent oversight mechanism shall exercise operational independence under the authority of the President of the Assembly.

13. In the conduct of its duties, and in accordance with article 112, paragraph 4, of the Rome Statute, the office shall have the authority to initiate on a reasonable basis, carry out and report on any action which it considers necessary to fulfil its responsibilities with regard to investigations without any hindrance or need for prior clearance, except as provided in paragraphs 20 to 25 and as set forth in the present resolution.

14. The independent oversight mechanism may accept requests for its services from the Presidency, Registrar or Prosecutor of the Court, as appropriate, and act with maximum dispatch but it may not be prohibited from carrying out any action within the purview of its mandate.

15. The staff of the independent oversight mechanism shall have direct and prompt access to all elected officials, staff and contractors, and shall receive their full co-operation. Failure to provide such co-operation, without reasonable excuse, shall be duly reported upon and may result in disciplinary action.

16. Additionally staff of the independent oversight mechanism shall have access to all (electronic or otherwise) Court records, files, documents, books or other materials, assets and premises, and shall have the right to obtain such information and explanations as they consider necessary to fulfil their responsibilities.

⁵ Investigative misconduct is any material deviation from prescribed norms, procedures or practices in an investigation that is perpetrated intentionally or with reckless disregard for proper practices. In some instances, investigative misconduct may also constitute unsatisfactory conduct as provided for in the Staff Regulations and Rules of the Court and such conduct shall be duly addressed within the existing disciplinary structure of the Court by the Registrar upon the recommendation of the President of the Assembly of States Parties.

17. Notwithstanding the provisions outlined in paragraphs 14 and 15 above, the right of access granted to the independent oversight mechanism shall be subject to confidentiality considerations envisaged by the Rome Statute in the context of judicial proceedings, a pre-existing obligation of confidentiality to the originator of the information or document, the safety and security of witnesses, victims and third parties, and the protection of national security information of State Parties.⁶

18. The independent oversight mechanism shall notify the Presidency, Registrar or Prosecutor, of the receipt of a report that merits an investigation of misconduct or serious misconduct, including possible unlawful acts, by staff and contractors under their respective authority. Such notification does not include revealing the identity of the information source or any such circumstance which might lead to its identification, and such notification must be treated as strictly confidential. Any unauthorized disclosure of this information or reprisal action taken against any person suspected of having submitted a report, provided information or otherwise cooperated with the independent oversight mechanism shall constitute misconduct, for which disciplinary measures may be imposed.

19. Notwithstanding its operational independence, the functions of the independent oversight mechanism shall not affect the Presidency, Registrar or Prosecutor's power to impose disciplinary measures pursuant to the relevant regulations and rules.

20. The authority of the independent oversight mechanism to initiate a case on its own motion does not in any way impede the authority or independence granted by the Rome Statute to the Presidency, judges, Registrar or Prosecutor of the Court. In particular, the independent oversight mechanism fully respects the notions of judicial and prosecutorial independence and its activities will not interfere with the effective functioning of the Court.

21. In case of an objection by a head of organ that an investigation initiated by the independent oversight mechanism on its own motion would undermine judicial or prosecutorial independence of that organ,⁷ the head of the organ shall notify the independent oversight mechanism and the independent oversight mechanism shall take into consideration these concerns.

22. Should the independent oversight mechanism, notwithstanding such concerns, still consider that there is a need for an independent oversight mechanism investigation, the matter of whether an independent oversight mechanism investigation would proceed shall be determined by a third party with judicial or prosecutorial experience appointed by the Bureau.⁸

23. In the event that the third party determines that an independent oversight mechanism investigation would not undermine judicial or prosecutorial independence of the relevant organ, the independent oversight mechanism shall proceed with the investigation.

24. If, however, the third party determines that the independent oversight mechanism investigation would undermine judicial or prosecutorial independence of the relevant organ, the matter in question shall be subject to an investigation by the relevant Organ head, who shall conduct its own investigation of the matter and submit a report to the independent oversight mechanism. Should the independent oversight mechanism not be satisfied with the investigation or its outcome, it can seek consultations with or clarifications from the relevant organ head. Should the matter not be resolved to the satisfaction of the independent oversight mechanism, it can apply its oversight powers to investigate the organ head for failing to properly address the specific concerns of the independent oversight mechanism and it can bring the issue, as appropriate, to the attention of the Assembly.

25. Should the outcome of an independent oversight mechanism investigation of the organ head be a finding that the investigation of the staff or contractors under their respective authority was not conducted properly, the matter shall be referred back to the third party, who shall determine whether the independent oversight mechanism should proceed with the initial investigation.

⁶ This includes articles, 54, 57, 64, 68, 72 and 93 of the Rome Statute.

⁷ Judicial and prosecutorial independence is regarded as the independent performance of judicial or prosecutorial functions.

⁸ The procedural framework, including confidentiality provisions, concerning the implementation of this paragraph shall be set out in the Operational Manual of the independent oversight mechanism.

B. Confidentiality

26. The independent oversight mechanism may receive from any person reports of misconduct or serious misconduct, including possible unlawful acts, by elected officials, staff members and contractors. These reports shall be received and handled in complete confidence. The procedures and related arrangements described below are designed to protect individual rights as well as to protect against reprisals for reporting:

(a) Staff of the independent oversight mechanism shall be responsible for safeguarding the reported allegations from accidental, negligent or unauthorized disclosure, as well as for ensuring that the identity of the staff members and others who submitted such reports to the office is not disclosed, except as otherwise provided in the present resolution;

(b) Unauthorized disclosure of the said reports by staff of the independent oversight mechanism shall constitute misconduct, for which disciplinary measures may be imposed;

(c) The identity of a staff member or other person who submits reports to the independent oversight mechanism may only be disclosed by the office where such disclosure is necessary for the conduct of proceedings, whether administrative, disciplinary or judicial and only with their consent. However, such protection will not be provided when a staff member or other person discloses their own identity to a third party, including the Court or submits a knowingly false or wilfully reckless report to the office;

(d) Confidential reports of misconduct or serious misconduct, including possible unlawful acts, may be used in the official reports of the independent oversight mechanism, without attribution directly or indirectly as to the source or identity of the individuals involved or implicated;

(e) No action may be taken against staff or others as a reprisal for submitting a report, providing information or otherwise cooperating with the independent oversight mechanism; and

(f) Disciplinary proceedings shall be initiated and disciplinary action shall be taken in respect of any elected official or staff member who is proven to have retaliated against a staff member or other person who has submitted a report, provided information or otherwise cooperated with the independent oversight mechanism.

C. Due process

27. Investigations shall respect the individual rights and all conditions of employment for elected officials, staff members and contractors, and shall be conducted with strict regard for fairness and due process for all concerned.

28. The independent oversight mechanism conducts preliminary fact-finding administrative investigations and will operate in support of the existing disciplinary structures of the Court.

29. Investigations into reported misconduct or serious misconduct, including possible unlawful acts, by contractors will be undertaken pursuant to the terms of the contract where stipulated, otherwise the independent oversight mechanism will act in accordance with its own established procedures reflecting recognized best practices.

30. The transmittal of reports of misconduct or serious misconduct, including possible unlawful acts, to the independent oversight mechanism with knowledge of its falsity or with wilful disregard of its truth or falsity shall constitute misconduct, for which disciplinary measures may be imposed.

IV. Jurisdictional action

31. Where criminal acts by elected officials, staff members or contractors of the Court are reasonably suspected to have occurred, the independent oversight mechanism shall hand over the results of the investigation to the Court. The independent oversight mechanism may recommend that the Court refer the matter for possible criminal prosecution to relevant national authorities, such as those of the State where the suspected criminal act was committed, the State of the suspect's nationality, the State of the victim's nationality and, where applicable, of the host State of the seat of the Court.

32. The independent oversight mechanism may recommend to the relevant elected officials of the Court that privileges and immunities be waived in accordance with article 48, paragraph 5 of the Rome Statute, and, if applicable, the provisions of the Agreement on the Privileges and Immunities of the International Criminal Court, as well as the Headquarters Agreement between the International Criminal Court and the host State.

V. Reporting procedures

33. The independent oversight mechanism will submit quarterly activity reports directly to the Bureau and will submit on an annual basis a consolidated report of its activities to the Assembly via the Bureau. Such reports shall respect the confidentiality of staff members, elected officials and contractors. All reports shall be copied to the Presidency, the Prosecutor, the Registrar and the Committee on Budget and Finance.

34. The Court will have a reasonable opportunity to respond in writing to the reports submitted by the independent oversight mechanism, and such written responses shall be transmitted to the Bureau and the Assembly and copied to the Head of the independent oversight mechanism and the Committee on Budget and Finance.

VI. Disciplinary follow-up

35. The Presidency, Registrar or Prosecutor, as appropriate, shall provide the Head of the independent oversight mechanism twice yearly with written updates regarding the follow-up of disciplinary procedures involving cases previously investigated by the independent oversight mechanism, together with information, if any, on the application of sanctions made in individual cases.

VII. Budget and personnel

36. By resolution ICC-ASP/8/Res.1,⁹ the Assembly established the independent oversight mechanism as a separate and distinct new major programme budget to recognize and ensure its operational independence.

37. Future programme budget proposals for the provision of adequate resources for the effective functioning of the independent oversight mechanism shall be submitted by the Head of the office for consideration by the relevant Court entities according to established procedures for final review and approval by the Assembly.

38. The Head of the independent oversight mechanism shall have delegated certifying authority for all of the accounts of the office, which are subject to internal and external auditing established for the Court.

34. In keeping with the need for operational independence, the Head of the independent oversight mechanism shall exercise the degree of latitude and control over the personnel and resources of the office, consistent with the Staff and Financial Regulations and Rules of the Court that is necessary to achieve the objectives of the office.

⁹ *Official Records ... Eighth session ... 2009* (ICC-ASP/8/20), vol. I, part II.