

Ariela Peralta Distéfano

I. EDUCATION

DEGREES

<i>LL.M</i> Master of Laws in International Legal Studies American University (Washington College of Law) Washington, D.C., U.S.	2005
Transitional Justice and Human Rights Accountability Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program American University (Washington College of Law) Washington, D.C., U.S.	2005
<i>Public Notary</i> (Escribana Pública) Universidad de la República, Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales, (Law School) Montevideo, Uruguay	1990
<i>Juris Doctor</i> (Abogada) Universidad de la República, Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales, (Law School) Montevideo, Uruguay	1987
<i>Procurator</i> (Procurador) Universidad de la República, Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales, (Law School) Montevideo, Uruguay	1985

LANGUAGES

Spanish: Native speaker
English: Fluent in reading, writing and speaking (advanced)
Portuguese: Oral and reading comprehension
Italian: Oral and reading comprehension
French: Basic knowledge

II. PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Institute of Public Policies on Human Rights (IPPDH), MERCOSUR

Executive Secretary

Buenos Aires, Argentina

2020-Present

*The Executive Secretary is the institutional representative of the Institute of Public Policies on Human Rights (IPPDH) of the MERCOSUR, responsible for the fulfillment of the tasks attributed to the Institute and for its technical, administrative, financial and patrimonial management. The ES is a national of one of the States Parties, designated by the Common Market Group (GMC), on the proposal by the High Level Human Rights Authorities Meeting (RAADH), being members of MERCOSUR: Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay. The objective of the IPPDH is to contribute to the strengthening of the Rule of Law in the States Parties through the designing and monitoring of public policies on human rights for the consolidation of human rights as a fundamental core of the identity and development of MERCOSUR.

Organization of American States (OAS)

Office of the Secretary of Legal Affairs

Consultant

Washington, D.C., U.S.

2018-2019

National Human Rights Institution and Ombudsperson Office (NHRI or INDDHH)

President

Uruguay

2016-2017

National Human Rights Institution and Ombudsperson Office (NHRI or INDDHH)

Board of Directors, Director

Uruguay

2012-2017

*The National Human Rights Institution and Ombudsman Office (*Institución Nacional de Derechos Humanos y Defensoría del Pueblo – INDHH*) created by law in 2008 is directed by a Board of five members elected by Congress majority. It was established in 2012, in accordance with the Paris Principles, as an independent and autonomous body of the State conducting its tasks and decisions. Created with a broad mandate, the NHRI helps the community to interact with government agencies, addresses complaints of human rights violation, and issues recommendations for the compliance by the State agencies, performs investigations and inspections (providing recommendations), provides advice and guidance to Government agencies, offers training to the public sector agencies, conducts outreach activities, works closely with international counterparts, oversees the compliance of international human rights legal framework at the domestic level, contributes to implement observations and recommendations of the human rights treaty bodies and of the special procedures of the United Nations Human Rights Council. The INDDHH in Uruguay also acts as the National Preventive Mechanism of Torture (according to UN/ OPCAT), supervising the conditions of deprivation of liberty.

As a member of its first Board of Directors and as President of the INDDHH, my responsibilities included personally addressing complaints and issuing recommendations, as well as of monitoring the compliance, coordinating actions with the political system and State agencies and with civil society, presenting reports for the Universal Periodic Review (UPR) and at the human rights treaty bodies and special procedures of the UN Human Rights Council, following up on State's reports and public policy on human rights, representing the INDDHH at the national and international levels.

Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales (FLACSO)

Academic Director

Post Graduate Degree: "Human Rights, Democracy and the Rule of Law"

Uruguay

2014-2017

Center for Justice and International Law (CEJIL)

Deputy Executive Director

Washington D.C., U.S.

2006-2012

*As second in command, the Deputy Executive Director oversees all of CEJIL's areas of work, working in tandem with the Executive Director to decide which cases to bring to the Inter-American Commission and the Inter-American Court of Human Rights, seeking redress for the victims and changes on legislations or States policies to reverse the violations that occurred. As Deputy Executive Director, I led and directed the legal representation of numerous cases and thematic hearings at the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights and the Inter-American Court of Human Rights.

CEJIL together with more than 400 partner organizations represents more than 10,000 victims and beneficiaries of protective measures in more than 300 cases before the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights and the Inter-American Court of Human Rights.

CEJIL has consultative status before the OAS and the United Nations (UN), and observer status before the African Commission on Human and People's Rights.

Examples of Notable Cases Litigated:

* I/A Court H.R., Case of Uzcátegui et al. v. Venezuela. Merits and reparations. Judgment of September 3, 2012. Series C No. 249.

* I/A Court H.R., Case of Gonzalez Medina and Family v. Dominican Republic. Preliminary Objections, Merits, Reparations and Costs. Judgment of February 27, 2012. Series C No. 240.

* I/A Court H.R., Case of the Barrios Family v. Venezuela. Merits, Reparations and Costs. Judgment of November 24, 2011. Series C No. 237.

* I/A Court H.R., Case of Gelman v. Uruguay. Merits and Reparations. Judgment of February 24, 2011. Series C No. 221.

* I/A Court H.R., Case of Gomes Lund et al. ("Guerrilha do Araguaia") v. Brazil. Preliminary Objections, Merits, Reparations, and Costs. Judgment of November 24, 2010. Series C No. 219.

* I/A Court H.R., Case of Anzualdo-Castro v. Peru. Preliminary Objection, Merits, Reparations and Costs. Judgment of September 22, 2009. Series C No. 202.

* I/A Court H.R., Case of the Rochela Massacre v. Colombia. Merits, Reparations and Costs. Judgment of May 11, 2007. Series C No. 163.

* I/A Court H.R., Case of La Cantuta v. Peru. Merits, Reparations and Costs. Judgment of November 29, 2006. Series C No. 162.

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights and the UN Development Program

National Consultant on Human Rights and Legislative Policy

Montevideo, Uruguay

2005

* The UNDP and the OHCHR carried on the Project: “Asistencia Técnica al Parlamento de Uruguay” (URU/04/010), (“Proyecto de Asistencia Técnica”).

The general objective of the Project was to assist the Uruguayan Congress to enforce its capacity to respond efficiently to the challenges that a modern Parliament faces as well as enhance its role in the promotion and protection of human rights.

Association for the Prevention of Torture (APT)

Programmer Officer for the Americas

Geneva, Switzerland

2004

Service of Peace and Justice, NGO (SERPAJ)

Director of Civil and Political Rights Department

Montevideo, Uruguay

1994-2004

Service of Peace and Justice- Latin America (SERPAJ-AL)

Executive Secretary

Montevideo, Uruguay

1998-2002

* SERPAJ: Latin America Latina has consultative status with the UN in the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) and the United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC).

“Life and Education” NGO

Alternative Programs for Incarcerated Young Children’s

Attorney

Montevideo, Uruguay

1996-1998

Uruguay Bar Association

Center of Promotion for the Rights of Children and Adolescents

Attorney

Montevideo, Uruguay

1996-1998

Private Practice

Attorney and Notary, Extensive pro-bono work

Montevideo, Uruguay

1998-2004

In 2017, I was nominated by the Uruguayan Executive Branch as the Uruguayan candidate to serve as judge of the International Criminal Court (ICC) for the 2018-2027 mandate.

<https://parlamento.gub.uy/noticiasyevenos/noticias/node/86871> ;

<https://parlamento.gub.uy/noticiasyevenos/noticias/node/86870>

The following is the Report of the Advisory Committee on Nominations of Judges of the ICC, October 10, 2017, to the Assembly of States Parties ICC-ASP/16/7, with its positive assessment of the candidate Dr. Peralta, can be read in the following link:

https://asp.icc-cpi.int/iccdocs/asp_docs/ASP16/ICC-ASP-16-7-ENG.pdf

III. ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE, THROUGH APPOINTMENTS, FELLOWSHIPS AND PARTICIPATION UPON SPECIAL INVITATIONS

CERTIFICATES

<u>Regional Seminar for Latin American Members of the Parliamentarian Commissions of Human Rights</u> The OHCHR Regional Office for South America, School of Government, House of Representatives, Legislative Branch, Colonia del Sacramento, Uruguay	2015
<u>Forum: State Terrorism Trials. Dialogues between the Academy, Social Organizations and the State</u> [Original Title: <u>Juicios al Terrorismo de Estado. Diálogos entre la Academia, las Organizaciones Sociales y el Estado</u>] Facultad de Psicología, Facultad de Derecho y Observatorio Luz Ibarburu, Montevideo, Uruguay	2015
<u>Seminar Raphael Lemkin, Genocide and Mass Atrocities Prevention</u> Latin America Network, the Auschwitz Institute for Peace and Reconciliation Santiago de Chile, Chile	2015
<u>Mandela Dialogues on Memory Work</u> “Opinion Leaders” and “Change Agents” from eleven countries participated: South Africa, The Balkan States of Serbia, Croatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Germany, Cambodia, Kenya, Canada, Nigeria, Argentina and Uruguay. Organized by the Global Leadership Academy (GIZ) and the Nelson Mandela Foundation Eschborn and Johannesburg, South Africa	2014
Judge, 15 <u>Inter-American Human Rights Moot Court Competition</u> , Academy on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, American University (Washington College of Law), Washington, D.C., U.S	2010
Judge, 11 <u>Inter-American Human Rights Moot Court Competition</u> , Academy on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, American University (Washington College of Law), Washington, D.C., U.S	2006
<u>Summer Course in International Human Rights Law and Humanitarian Law</u> The Academy on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, American University (Washington College of Law), Washington, D.C., U.S	2005
<u>Geneva Training Course in International Human Rights Law and Diplomacy</u> International Service for Human Rights, Geneva, Switzerland	2000
<u>I-Course Workshop on Women’s Human Rights, Empowering the International Promotion and Protection</u> Inter-American Institute for Human Rights San José de Costa Rica, Costa Rica	1999
<u>I-Latin American Course on the Rights of Children and Adolescents</u> Inter-American Institute for Human Rights San José de Costa Rica, Costa Rica	1999
<u>International Course on the Protection of Human Rights for Judges, Lawyers, and other Legal Practitioners</u> The Hague Academy and the Netherlands Institute of Human Rights (SIM) - The Hague, Netherlands	1998

- I-Regional Forum of Non-Governmental Organizations on the Democratization of Justice Institute of Comparative Studies of Criminal and Social Sciences
Buenos Aires, Argentina 1998
- XVI Interdisciplinary Course on Human Rights
Inter-American Institute for Human Rights
San José de Costa Rica, Costa Rica 1998

PARTICIPATION UPON SPECIAL INVITATIONS

“Strengthening up the participation and dialogue between States and Civil Society for the protection of human rights” [Original Title: Construcción de espacios de participación y diálogo entre los Estados y Sociedad Civil para la protección de los derechos humanos], III Forum of the Inter-American System of Human Rights, Quito, Ecuador, November 2019.

"PRESENCE OF THE PAST, URGENCIES OF THE PRESENT", the authoritarian and totalitarian pasts and the challenges of contemporary democracies” [Original Title: PRESENCIA DEL PASADO, URGENCIAS DEL PRESENTE, los pasados autoritarios y totalitarios y los desafíos de las democracias contemporáneas] INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE, Unesco, Buenos Aires, Argentina, June 2019.

“The ratification and implementation of international human rights treaty bodies at the domestic level, challenges and opportunities in the region” [Original Title: “La ratificación e internalización de los tratados internacionales de derechos humanos en la legislación nacional, desafíos y oportunidades en la región”] in Regional Seminar for Latin American Members of Parliamentarian Commissions of Human Rights, organized by the OHCHR Regional Office for South America, School of Government, House of Representatives, Legislative Branch, Colonia del Sacramento, Uruguay, April 6-7, 2017.

“Hannah Arendt Legacy” [Original Title: “El pensamiento de Hannah Arendt”], Public National Library, Montevideo, Uruguay, March 30, 2017.

“Reflections on citizens coexistence in society” [Original Title: “Jornada de reflexión sobre convivencia ciudadana”], House of Representatives and the NHRI, Montevideo, Uruguay, March 7, 2017.

“Towards Gender Parity in International Representation” [Original Title: “Hacia la Paridad de Género en la Representación Internacional”], XIII Regional Conference on Women in Latin America and the Caribbean of the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, Montevideo, Uruguay, October 27, 2016.

“The United Nations Human Rights System and Inter-American Human Rights System”, [Original Title: “El Sistema Universal y el Sistema Inter-Americano de Derechos Humanos”], Office of the General Prosecutor, Montevideo, Uruguay, October 27, 2016.

“An agenda to prevent challenges and how to make connections that articulate Inter-Institutional efforts” [Original Title: “Los Desafíos en Torno a una Agenda de Prevención que articule esfuerzos Interinstitucionales”]. Course taught for the Seminar “Genocide and Mass Atrocities prevention policy strategies”, Latin American Network Program of the Auschwitz Institute for Peace and Reconciliation, in collaboration by the Universidad Externado de Colombia and the United Nations Office on Genocide Prevention and The Responsibility of Protect, Bogota, Colombia, September 14-17, 2016.

“United Nations Nelson Mandela Rules”, the New International Rules of Human Rights and Prisons, Congress of Uruguay, June 23, 2016.

“Concentration of Media Ownership and Audiovisual Media’ Laws in the Region” [Original Title: “Concentración de Medios y Leyes de Comunicación Audiovisual en la Región”], Annual Conference/

Organization of News Ombudsmen (ONO) and IV Iberoamerican Seminar of Defensorías/Ouvidorias, Buenos, Aires, Argentina, April, 2016.

“The Substantial Dimension of the Rule of Law” [Original Title: “La Dimensión Sustancial del Estado de Derecho”], Law School, Universidad de la República, Montevideo, Uruguay, April, 2016.

“Atrocities and Human Rights Violations in Latin America in the 70s and 80s”, Texas Christian University. Discovering Global Citizenship, Fort Worth, Texas, U.S., March, 2016.

“Towards New Organizations of News Ombudsman. The Challenge of Implementation, Permanence and Impact” [Original Title: “Hacia Nuevas Defensorías. El desafío de la Implementación, la Permanencia y la Incidencia”], *Congreso Latinoamericano de Defensorías de las Audiencias*, Cartagena de Indias, Colombia, November 23-25, 2015.

“Dialogue on Human Rights Public Institutions in the MERCOSUR” [Original Title: “Diálogo sobre instituciones públicas en derechos humanos en el MERCOSUR”], Roundtable, Institute of Public Policies on Human Rights (IPPDH), MERCOSUR and the Embassy of Brazil in Argentina, Buenos Aires, Argentina, September 25, 2015.

“Possibilities of the Ombudsman’s Offices to Advance the Implementation of the Decisions of the Inter-American System: The Uruguayan Experience” [Original Title: “Posibilidades de las Defensorías del Pueblo para Avanzar en el Cumplimiento de las Decisiones de los Órganos del SI: la Experiencia Uruguaya”], in *La implementación de las decisiones de los órganos del Sistema Interamericano y la administración de justicia: sinergias, tensiones y posibilidades*, International Seminar, Center for Justice and International Law, San José de Costa Rica, Costa Rica, November 24-25, 2014.

“A Life Free of Violence. Does a Comprehensive Law Contribute to the Enjoyment of That Right?” [Original Title: “Derecho a una Vida Libre de Violencia. Una Ley Integral, Contribuye al Goce de ese Derecho?”], “*Género y Autonomía: El ejercicio de los Derechos*”, Law School, Universidad de la República, Montevideo, Uruguay, December, 2013.

“The Pro Bono Chain: The Legal Community and the Access to Justice” [Original Title: “La cadena Pro Bono: Comunidad Legal y Acceso a la Justicia”], Professional Legal y Pro Bono: Strengthening the Access to Justice. Foundation Pro Bono Chile and Cyrus Vance Center and New York Bar Association, Santiago de Chile, Chile, April, 2011.

“Promoting Safeguards through places of detention Visits”, American University (Washington College of Law), Washington D.C., U.S, March, 2011.

“The Relationship of the European Union and the Regional Mechanisms of Human Rights” [Original Title: “La Relación de la Unión Europea con los Mecanismos de Derechos Humanos Regionales”, *Instrumentos de Derechos Humanos y el Tratado Lisboa: el Juego de Estado y el Camino Adelante. 12º*] Non-Governmental Human Rights Organizations Forum of the European Union, Brussels, Belgium, July, 2010.

“The Gelman v. Uruguay Case” [Original Title: “Litigio del Caso Gelman vs. Uruguay”] in *Primeras Jornadas de Políticas Públicas de Derechos Humanos: Memoria, Justicia, Reparación*. School of Psychology School, Universidad de la República, and the Uruguayan Association of Former Political Prisoners (*Asociación de ex presos y presas políticos del Uruguay (CRYSOL)*) and the Association “Where are they?-France” (*¿Dónde están?-Francia*), Montevideo, Uruguay, June, 2010.

“Four “case studies” of the Inter-American System to promote the gender litigation in Africa”, INTERIGHTS, Dar es-Salam, Tanzania, 2010.

“Democratic Monitoring” [Original Title: “Monitoreo Democrático”] in *El Rol del Monitoreo Democrático en el Combate a la Corrupción. La Experiencia Peruana*, World Bank, Washington D.C., U.S, November, 2007.

“Legal Frameworks” [Original Title: “Marcos Legales”] in *El marco Legal para los Procesos de Desmovilización en Colombia*, Latinoamerican Committee of the Sweden Congress, Stockholm Sweden, May, 2007.

“Justice, Truth and Reparation” [Original Title: “Justicia, Verdad y Reparación”] in *Justicia, Verdad y Reparación en Materia de Desaparición Forzada, Experiencias comparadas*, Universidad del Rosario & Fundación Social, Bogotá, Colombia, September, 2006.

Final Report “Justice and Peace Law” [Original Title: “Ley de Justicia y Paz”], presented at the Latinoamerican Committee, Congress of Sweden, Stockholm, July, 2005.

“Womens’ Rights: Empowering International Promotion and Protection” [Original Title: “Los Derechos Humanos de las Mujeres: Fortaleciendo su Promoción y Proyección internacional”], Inter American Institute of Human Rights and Center for Justice and International Law, Ministry of Education and Culture, Montevideo, Uruguay, March, 2005.

“The Current Debates in the Human Rights Field” [Original Title: “Los Principales Debates Actuales en el Campo de los Derechos Humanos”], in *Taller de Diálogo Parlamentario: instrumentos e insumos para el fortalecimiento del trabajo legislativo*, Montevideo, Uruguay, February-May, 2005.

“The Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment: A Manual for Prevention.” Publication issued by the Inter American Institute of Human Rights and the Association for the Prevention of Torture, New York, U.S, October, 2004.

“Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment: A Manual for Prevention.” Publication issued by the Inter American Institute of Human Rights and the Association for the Prevention of Torture, Washington D.C., U.S, October, 2004.

“Monitoring Places of Detention: A Practical Guide”, at the III General Assembly of the Network of National Human Rights Institutions. Co-sponsored by the Association for the Prevention of Torture and the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, Buenos Aires, Argentina, June, 2004.

“Impunity and the International Criminal Court” [Original Title: “Impunidad y la Corte Penal Internacional”], Uruguay Amnesty-Uruguay Section, Montevideo, Uruguay, October, 2003.

“Which Democracy Do We Want? Gross Violations of Human Rights and its Consequences in Uruguay” [Original Title: “¿Qué Democracia Queremos? Graves Violaciones a los Derechos Humanos y sus consecuencias en Uruguay”], Social Forum, Montevideo, Uruguay, November, 2002.

“Consequences of the Impunity in Uruguay” [Original Title: “Consecuencias de la impunidad en Uruguay”], Social Forum, Montevideo, Uruguay, November, 2002.

“Uruguayans’ Values” [Original Title: “Los Valores de los Uruguayos”], Universidad Católica del Uruguay Dámaso A. Larrañaga, Montevideo, Uruguay, September, 2002.

“Moral and Material Reparation to Victims of Gross Violations of Human Rights” [Original Title: “Reparación Moral y Material a las Víctimas de Graves Violaciones de Derechos Humanos”], in *Seminario: Diálogo para la Vida en Democracia: Relaciones entre las Fuerzas Armadas y la Sociedad Civil Paraguaya*. Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, Asunción, Paraguay, September, 2002.

“The Case of Uruguay” [Original Title: “El Caso de Uruguay”], in *Seminario Internacional: Memoria y Comisiones de la Verdad. Tortura, Reparación y Prevención. Comisiones de la Verdad*, Comisión

Mexicana de Derechos Humanos and the Association for the Prevention of Torture, México D.F., México, July, 2002.

“Human Rights and Criminal Law”, VI Congress of Criminal Law and Criminology, Universidad de la República (Law School) Atlántida, Uruguay, September, 2001.

“The Uruguayan Penitentiary System”, I Criminal Law Seminar, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, Amnesty International and Penal Reform International, Porto Alegre, Brazil, 1999.

MEMBERSHIP IN ENTITIES, PARTICIPATION AND PRESENTATIONS

*Strategic Advisor of the Strategic Plan 2017 – 2020 of the Inter American Commission on Human Rights, invited as expert by the Executive Secretary of the IACHR.

*United Nations body strengthening: what strategy ahead on the 2020 review? Geneva, Switzerland, May 2017.

*Conference on fight against impunity of complex crimes. Experiences of the International Criminal Court and Argentina” [Original Title: “Conferencia sobre la lucha contra la impunidad de crímenes complejos. Experiencias de la Corte Penal Internacional y de Argentina”], Ministry of Foreign Affairs, International Trade and Worship, Buenos Aires, Argentina, April 2017.

*Seminar of the Judicial System created by the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court” [Original Title: “Seminario sobre el Sistema de Justicia creado por el Estatuto de Roma de la Corte Penal Internacional”], Ministry of Justice and Human Rights of Argentina and Parliamentarians for Global Action (PGA), House of Representatives, Legislative Branch, Buenos Aires, December 2016.

*Parliamentary Seminar: Supporting the International Criminal Court. Say no to impunity of international crimes and yes for the victims redress” [Original Title: “Seminario Parlamentario: Apoyo a la Corte Penal Internacional: dile No a la impunidad de los crímenes internacionales y Sí a la reparación para las víctimas”], Senate of Uruguay and Parliamentarians for Global Action (PGA), Montevideo, Uruguay, September 2016.

*Raphael Lemkin Seminar on Genocide and Mass Atrocities Prevention, Latin America Network, The Auschwitz for Peace and Reconciliation, Santiago de Chile, Chile, May 2015.

*Raphael Lemkin Seminar on Genocide and Mass Atrocities Prevention, Latin America Network, The Auschwitz for Peace and Reconciliation, Oswiecim, Poland, October 2014.

*Mandela Dialogue Memory Work -Dialogue 3, Phnom Penh, Cambodia, July 2014.

*Mandela Dialogue Memory Work-Dialogue 2, Berlin, Germany, March 2014.

*Mandela Dialogue Memory Work-Dialogue 1, Eschborn and Johannesburg, South Africa, November 2013.

APPOINTED MEMBER

Academic Advisory Council of the International Public School on Human Rights Policies of Mercosur (Consejo Académico Consultivo Honorario de la Escuela Internacional de Políticas Públicas en Derechos Humanos del IPPDH-Mercosur), 2015-2020

Genocide and Mass Atrocities Prevention, Latin America Network, The Auschwitz Institute for Peace and Reconciliation, 2014-Present

GQUAL-Strategic Advisor, Campaign calling for action to promote gender parity in international tribunals and bodies, 2014-Present

The Mandela Dialogues- The GIZ Global Leadership Academy and the Nelson Mandela Centre of Memory, 2013-Present

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship, Fulbright Commission 2004-Present
National Association of Notaries (Asociación de Escribanos del Uruguay) 1990-Present

IV. PUBLICATIONS

“Economic Complicity and Uruguayan Law” [Original Title: “Complicidad Económica y Derecho Uruguayo”] (co-authored) in *El negocio del Terrorismo de Estado. Los Cómplices Económicos de la Dictadura Uruguaya*. Bohoslavsky, J. P. (Coordinator). Editorial Sudamericana, Montevideo, Uruguay (2016).

“Uruguay Chapter” [Original Title: “Capítulo Uruguay”] in *Federación Iberoamericana de Ombudsman. XIII Informe sobre Derechos Humanos. Transparencia e información pública*. Escobar G. (Director). Trama Editorial, Madrid, España (2015).

“Human Rights and Politics in the Electoral Cycle” [Original Title: “Derechos Humanos y Política en el Ciclo Electoral”] in *Políticas en Tiempos de Mujica III a un Año de las Elecciones Nacionales*. Institute of Political Sciences, Political Sciences School. Estuario Editorials, Montevideo, Uruguay (2014).

“Contributions to an Anti-Torture Policy in Uruguay” [Original Title: “Contribuciones a una Política Anti-Tortura en Uruguay”] (co-authored) in *Próximos Pasos Hacia una Política Penitenciaria de Derechos Humanos en Uruguay. Ensayos de Seguimiento a las Recomendaciones de 2009 y 2012 de la Relatoría de Naciones Unidas contra la Tortura*. Center for Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, Anti-Torture Initiative. American University, (WCL) Washington D.C., U.S. (2014).

“The Inter-American Court Ruling on Gelman v Uruguay Case” [Original Title: “La Sentencia de la Corte Interamericana en el Caso Gelman vs. Uruguay”] (co-authored) in *Derechos Humanos en el Uruguay. Informe 2011*; Montevideo, Uruguay; SERPAJ (2011).

“The Gelman Case and the Challenges of the Expiration Law” [Original Title: “El Caso Gelman y los desafíos a la Ley de Caducidad”] in *Luchas contra la Impunidad. Uruguay 1985-2011*; Ediciones Trilce, Montevideo, Uruguay (2011).

“Promoting Safeguards through places of Detention Visits” Human Rights Brief Volume 18, Issue 4, Spring 2011, Special Edition, Washington D.C., U.S. (2011).

“The Victims Can Not Go on Begging” [Original Title: “Las víctimas no deben seguir implorando”], Press Article, *Semanario Brecha*, año 26, N° 1306, Montevideo, Uruguay (2010).

“Neither the President, Nor the Popular Will” [Original Title: “Ni el Presidente Ni la Voluntad Popular”], Press Article, *Semanario Brecha*, año 25, N° 1252, Montevideo, Uruguay (2009).

Torture in International Law-A guide to Jurisprudence (Reviewer). Association for the Prevention of Torture and the Center for Justice and International Law, Geneva, Switzerland (2008).

Truth, Justice & Reparation. The Rights of the Victims in the Justice and Peace Process, with a Focus on the Female Victims and Medellín. Report from a Mission in Colombia (co-authored). Swedish Foundation for Human Rights (2007).

Historical Investigation of enforced disappearances in compliance with Article 4, Law N. 15.848, requested by the Presidency of Uruguay [Original Title: *Investigación Histórica sobre Detenidos Desaparecidos, en Cumplimiento del Artículo 4 de la Ley N 15.848 Solicitada por la Presidencia de la Republica*] (co-authored). Rico, A. (Coordinator), Montevideo, Uruguay (2007).

“Human Rights Standars regarding Justice (No Impunity and Proportionality)” [Original Title: “Estándares de Derechos Humanos Relativos a la Justicia (No Impunidad y Proporcionalidad)” in *Desaparición forzada, política criminal y procesos restaurativos. Dilemas y desafíos de la verdad, la justicia y la reparación en el contexto colombiano*, Fundación Social & al., Bogotá, Colombia (2006).

Studies on Legislative Harmonization in Accordance with the Human Rights Treaties Ratified by Uruguay and Other Legally Binding Norms [Original Title: *Estudio sobre Armonización Legislativa Conforme a los Tratados de Derechos Humanos Ratificados por Uruguay u otras Normas Legales con Fuerza Vinculante*] (Manuscript Evaluator). Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights and the United Nations Development Program, Montevideo, Uruguay (2006).

Monitoring Places of Detention: A Practical Guide (Spanish Proof Reader). Association for the Prevention of Torture, Geneva, Switzerland, (2004).

“The Experience of Uruguay” [Original Title: “La Experiencia de Uruguay”] in *Comisiones de La Verdad. Seminario Internacional, Memoria, Tortura, Reparación y Prevención*. Publication Post Conference, Comisión Mexicana de Derechos Humanos and the Association for the Prevention of Torture &, México D.F., México (2003).

“There Is No More Than Impunity Law” [Original Title: “No Hay Más Ley Que La Impunidad”], Press article, *Semanario Brecha*, Year 19, N° 941, Montevideo, Uruguay (2003).

“Human Rights in Uruguay” [Original Title: “Derechos Humanos en el Uruguay. Informe 2003”]. (co-editor); Montevideo, Uruguay: SERPAJ 2003.

“The Right to Freedom of Expression” [Original Title: “El Derecho a la Libertad de Expresión”] (co-authored) in *Derechos Humanos en el Uruguay, Informe 2003*. Montevideo, Uruguay: SERPAJ (2003).

“The Protection of Life, Security of the person, Freedom and Physical Integrity” [Original Title: “El Derecho a la Vida, a la Seguridad, a la Libertad, y a la Integridad Física”] (co-authored) in *Derechos Humanos en el Uruguay, Informe 2003*. Montevideo, Uruguay: SERPAJ (2003).

“Nixon: Brazil Helped Rig the Uruguayan Elections, 1971” (Researcher and Translator). National Security Archive Electronic Briefing Book No. 71, Edited by Carlos Osorio (2002).

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