

Curriculum Vitae

Personal

Nationality: Ugandan
Gender: Male
Marital status: Married

Education

1973 - 1975 Doctor of Juridical Science (J.S.D.), New York University School of Law, New York, New York, United States of America

1971 Master of Laws (LL.M), New York University School of Law, New York, New York, United States of America

1972 Certificate in International Law, The Hague Academy

1970 Master of Comparative Jurisprudence (M.C.J.), Howard University School of Law, Washington, D.C., United States of America

1968 Bachelor of Laws (LL.B), University of East Africa, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania

Professional qualifications

1972 - present Advocate, High Court of Uganda

2007 Included on the List of Counsel who are eligible for appointment to represent accused or victims before the International Criminal Court.

Work history

1996 - present Professor of Law, University of Botswana, Gaborone

1992 - 1996 Associate Professor of Law, University of Botswana

1984 - 1992 Senior Lecturer in Law, University of Botswana

1993 - 1994 Walter S. Owen Visiting Professor of Law, University of British Columbia, Faculty of Law, Vancouver, Canada

1983 Social Affairs Officer, United Nations Centre for Development and Humanitarian Affairs, New York, New York

1983 - 1984 Expert Consultant, Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch of the United Nations Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs, New York, New York

1978 - 1982 Full-time private law practice, Kampala, Uganda

1975 - 1978 Senior Lecturer in Law, Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda

1971 - 1975 Lecturer in Law, Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda

1968 Pupil Advocate with Kiwanuka & Co., Advocates, Kampala, Uganda

Professional activities

Law practice

1972 - Private law practitioner (initially on a part-time basis 1972-1976 and full time 1976-1982); represented clients in criminal and civil cases in Magistrates' Courts, High Court, and the Court of Appeal. Some of the cases resulted in precedent-setting decisions. Currently attached as a consultant to the law firm of Ssendege, Senyondo & Co., Advocates and Solicitors, in Kampala, Uganda.

Trial observer

1996 Served as an Amnesty International Trial Observer to Ethiopia; duties included observing a criminal trial of over 50 defendants of the former Government of Ethiopia charged with genocide and crimes against humanity; writing a comprehensive confidential report on the trial in the context of international human rights standards.

1990 Served as an Amnesty International Trial Observer to Swaziland; duties included observing a criminal trial of about 10 defendants charged with offences of a political character; writing a comprehensive confidential report in the context of international human rights standards.

Special missions

1998 Served as Head of an Amnesty International delegation to Lesotho to investigate allegations of human rights and humanitarian law violations and inspecting prison conditions following the South African and Botswana military intervention into that country.

1991 Served on a two-person Amnesty International mission to Swaziland to investigate allegations of human rights abuses and to inspect prison conditions. Authored the mission's report.

Expert / consultant

2007 At the request of Minority Rights Group International, wrote an expert legal opinion in a case that was pending before the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights.

2007 Participated as expert at the resumed fifth session of the Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, at New York, 29 January - 1 February 2007, dealing with crime of aggression as part of the International NGO Coalition for the ICC.

2006 Participated as expert at the Inter-Sessional Meeting of the Special Working Group on the Crime of Aggression of the Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, at Princeton, New Jersey, June 2005, as part of the NGO Coalition for the ICC.

- 2005 Served as Legal Advisor to the Uganda Government delegation to the second Inter-Sessional Meeting of the Special Working Group on the Crime of Aggression of the Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, at Princeton University, New Jersey, 11 - 13 June 2005.
- 2004 At the request of the Chief Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court, wrote an expert legal opinion on the interpretation and scope of certain provisions of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court.
- 2004 Served as Legal Advisor to the Uganda Government delegation to the Inter-Sessional Meeting of the Special Working Group on the Crime of Aggression of the Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, Princeton University, New Jersey, 21 - 23 June 2004.
- 2004 Participated in the Roundtable of African Experts on the Transitional Codes for Post-Conflict Criminal Justice Project, organized by the United States Institute of Peace and the Irish Centre for Human Rights of the National University of Ireland, Galway, Abuja, Nigeria, 7 - 8 June 2004.
- 2002 Served as Member of the Uganda Government delegation to the first session of the Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, New York, 3 - 11 September 2002.
- 2002 Participated as an expert at the ninth session of the Preparatory Commission for the International Criminal Court, New York, 8 - 19 April 2002, as part of the NGO Coalition for the International Criminal Court and served as co-leader of the Coalition's team on the Crime of Aggression.
- 2001 Participated as an expert at the eighth session of the Preparatory Commission for the International Criminal Court, New York, 24 September to 5 October 2001, as part of the NGO Coalition for the International Criminal Court and served as co-leader of the Coalition's team on the Crime of Aggression.
- 2000 Participated as an expert at the fifth, sixth and seventh sessions of the Preparatory Commission for the International Criminal Court as a member of the NGO Coalition for the International Criminal Court.
- 1999 Acted as an expert consultant to the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR): wrote a legal opinion for the Tribunal on some complex legal issues in a case before the Tribunal.
- 1998 Participated as an expert in the Diplomatic Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court on the invitation of the NGO Coalition for the Establishment of an International Criminal Court, Rome, Italy, 15 June - July 1998.
- 1997 Participated as an expert in the August and December meetings of the United Nations Preparatory Committee for the Establishment of an

International Criminal Court, in New York, as a member of the NGO Coalition for the Establishment of an International Criminal Court.

- 1995 Participated in and was elected rapporteur for an Expert Group Meeting on Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power in the International Setting, convened by the Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch of the United Nations Office at Vienna, Austria. The Committee drew up a comprehensive plan of action for the prevention of victimization, protection and assistance for victims of crime and abuse of power, in pursuance of the United Nations Declaration of Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power.
- 1995 Served on the Committee of Experts to review and propose amendments to the draft Statute of the International Criminal Court. The Association Internationale de Droit Penale and the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Penal Law set up the Committee.
- 1985 Served as Expert Consultant for the United Nations on a project on the Preparation for Plans for Reform of the Criminal Justice System for Namibia, Rome, Italy.
- 1985 Served as Expert Consultant for United Nations Congresses for the Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders, at Milan, Italy (1985) and Caracas, Venezuela (1980); and at regional and inter-regional preparatory meetings at The Hague, Netherlands (1980), Addis Ababa, Ethiopia (1978) and Lusaka, Zambia (1975).
- 1984 Served as Expert Consultant for the Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch of the United Nations Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs and participated in the drafting of the United Nations Declaration of Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power.

Resource person / guest lecturer

- 2006 Served as resource person at a seminar organized by the Mozambican Bar Association under the sponsorship of the Friedrich Ebert Foundation on “The International Criminal Court: a Court for the Future” at Maputo, Mozambique, 9 March 2006, and presented a paper on “The International Criminal Court: Botswana’s Experience.”
- 2005 Served as guest lecturer and delivered lectures on “The Relationships between the International Criminal Court and the United Nations Security Council” at the 7th session of the Salzburg Law School, Salzburg, Austria, 8 - 10 August 2005.
- 2004 Served as guest lecturer and delivered a lecture on the Crime of Genocide at the International Criminal Court Training Course for African Government Officials organized by the University of Nottingham and the University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa, 28 June to 3 July 2004.

- 2003 Served as guest lecturer and delivered a lecture on “Prosecutorial Discretion before National and International Tribunals” in a series of guest lectures at the Office of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court, The Hague, Netherlands, 19 December 2003. See website: http://www.icc-cpi/otp/lecturers_dn.html.
- 2002 Served as guest lecturer to LL.M. students of the Law Department, Università degli Studi di Teramo, Italy, 25 February to 1 March 2000. Delivered lectures on the status of the individual under international law, the use of force under the United Nations Charter and on the crimes of genocide and aggression.
- 2001 Served as guest lecturer to LL.M. students of the Faculty of Law, University of Cape Town, South Africa, August 2001. Delivered lectures on the crimes of aggression and genocide.
- 2000 Served as resource person at a Workshop for Women of Africa on Gender Justice and the International Criminal Court organized by the Women’s Caucus for Gender Justice in collaboration with the Law, Race and Gender Research Unit of the University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa, 24 to 26 August 2000.
- 2000 Served as guest lecturer at the Salzburg School of International Criminal Law, Salzburg, Austria, in August 2002. Delivered lectures on the crimes of aggression and genocide as well as on the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda.
- 1999 Served as scientific director for the Gaborone School for International Criminal Jurisdictions, Gaborone, Botswana (October 1999).
- 1999 Served as guest lecturer at the Salzburg School of International Law, Salzburg, Austria. Delivered lectures on the crime of genocide.
- 1999 Served as resource person at a SARPCCO Training Course for Police Trainers organized by the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, at Gaborone, Botswana.

Memberships

- 2006 - present Member, Advisory Committee, War Crimes Research Office, American University, Washington, D.C.
- 2006 - present Member, International Advisory Board of the International Doctorate School of Excellence, University of Cologne, Germany
- 2005 - present Member, Editorial Board of the University of Botswana Law Journal
- 2004 - present Member, East African Law Society
- 1972 - present Member, Uganda Law Society
- 1988 - present Member of the Board of the International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law

1990 - present	Member of the Editorial Board of the Criminal Law Forum: an International Journal
1986 - 1990	Member of the Editorial Board of the Journal Violence, Aggression and Terrorism
1985 - present	Member of the Editorial Council of the Journal of Church and State
1975 - 1980	Member of the Executive Committee of the Uganda Red Cross Society
1975 - 1980	Member of the Law Council (Executive Committee) of the Uganda Law Society

Academic activities

Courses taught

1971 - 1978	Makerere University, Uganda: Public International Law, Criminal Procedure, Civil Procedure, Evidence, Family Law, and Law of Business Associations
1984 - 2006	University of Botswana, Botswana: Public International Law, International Criminal Law, International Human Rights Law, Criminal Procedure, Evidence, Constitutional Law, Administrative Law, and Legal Ethics
1993 - 1994	University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada: International Law of Human Rights

Academic leadership

1985 - 1993	Served as Head of Department of Law, University of Botswana. Responsible for the coordination of courses and programmes offered; the development, along with the Dean, of proposals for revision and improvement of programmes; promotion of research; implementation of academic policy; preparation of the departmental budget; quality, performance and recruitment of staff; advising the Dean on academic personnel; welfare and progress of students, etc. Also served on or chaired many university committees, including disciplinary committees, among them those that handled charges of sexual harassment.
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External examiner

	As an external examiner, acts as “watch dog” for the appointing universities over academic standards; approves examinations; checks examination scripts; and examines theses and dissertations.
2003 - 2006	University of Swaziland, Kwaluseni, Swaziland
1998 - 2002	University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania
1993	University of Swaziland, Kwaluseni, Swaziland
1992 - 1993	National University of Lesotho, Roma, Lesotho

1991 - 1993 University of Zambia, Lusaka, Zambia

1987 - 1990 University of Nairobi, Nairobi, Kenya

External assessor

2000 Served as external assessor for the University of Dar es Salaam: read and wrote detailed assessment of publications of candidates for promotion to the rank of associate professor and full professor.

1994 Served as external assessor for the University of Lagos, Akoka, Yaba, Nigeria: read and wrote detailed assessment of the publications for the candidate for promotion to the rank of associate professor.

Journal refereeing

2004 Refereed article submitted to South African Law Journal and advised on its publishable quality.

2000 Refereed article submitted to the Melbourne Journal of International Law and advised on its publishable quality.

Publications

Books

- Criminal Law and Procedure in Botswana (Kluwer Law International Publishers, Deventer, Netherlands, 2007) - forthcoming.
- With K. Solo, Legal Ethics in Botswana: Cases and Materials (University of Botswana, Department of Law, Private Bag 0022 Gaborone. 2004. ISBN No. 99912-949-5-3) [448 pages]
- Constitutional Law in Botswana, International Encyclopaedia of Laws (Kluwer International Publishers, Deventer, Netherlands. 2002. ISBN 90 6544 9442 and ISBN 90K 330 022X). Republished by Pula Press, Gaborone, Botswana, 2002. ISBN 999 61 97 4) [323 pages]
- Criminal Procedure in Botswana: Cases and Materials (3rd) (Pula Press, Gaborone, 2002, ISBN 99912-61-61-3). [506 pages]
- Criminal Law and Procedure in Uganda (in the International Encyclopaedia of Laws, Prof. Dr. L. Dupont and Prof. Dr. C. Fijnaut of Leuven University (eds.), Kluwer Law International Publishers, Deventer, Netherlands. 1996. ISBN 900 T 337 0085). [329 pages]
- Eddembe Lyaffe [a treatise written in the Luganda language, literally meaning "Our Rights"; it discusses various aspects of human rights and has four appendices which are translations of key United Nations human rights instruments], (Nabinene Emporium Ltd., P.O. Box 3675 Kampala, Uganda. 1995). Published with the assistance of the Danish Agency for International Development (DANIDA). [201 pages]
- English - Luganda Law Dictionary (University of Botswana. 1993. ISBN 99912-0-082-7). (Indexed in The African Book Publishing Record, West Sussex, England, 1994). [149 pages]
- Antigone: a Greek Play by Sophocles (a translation into the Luganda language. Marianum Press, Kampala, Uganda. 1989). [63 pages]

Mimeographs

- The International Protection of Refugees (Doctoral dissertation submitted to New York University School of Law, 1975). [379 pages]
- Police Powers and the Rights of the Individual in Uganda (Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda, 1973). [134 pages]

Chapters in books

- “Sentencing at the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia”, in Andre Klip and Goran Sluiter (eds), *Annotated Leading Cases of International Criminal Tribunals: The International Criminal Tribunal for Yugoslavia*, Vol. XV (Intersentia, Antwerp, 2007) - forthcoming.
- “Participation in Crime in Botswana” in Ulrich Sieber (ed.) *Participation in Crime: Criminal Liability of Leaders of Criminal Groups and Networks – A Comparative Analysis* (Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law. Freiburg. 2007 - forthcoming.
- “Expeditious Trial” in Andre Klip and Goran Sluiter (eds.), *Annotated Leading Cases of International Criminal Tribunals: The Special Court for Sierra Leone*, Vol. 9 (Intersentia, Antwerp, 2006. ISBN 90-5095. [at pp. 690-697]
- “Right to Counsel” in Andre Klip and Goran Sluiter (eds.), *Annotated Leading Cases of International Criminal Tribunals: The International Criminal Tribunal for Yugoslavia*, Vol. 8 (Intersentia, Antwerp, 2005. ISBN 90-5095-397-2). [at pp. 375-386]
- “Forcible Transfer of Children” in Shelton, Dinah (ed.) *Encyclopaedia of Genocide and Crimes Against Humanity*, 3 vols. (Detroit, Mich: Macmillan Reference, United States of America, 2005. ISBN 0028658477). [at pp. 370-376]
- (“The Indictment”, in Andre Klip and Goran Sluiter (eds), *Annotated Leading Cases of International Criminal Tribunals: The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda*, Vol. 6 (Intersentia, Antwerp, 2003. ISBN 90-5095-319-0). [at pp. 49 - 58]
- “Preliminary Matters: the Indictment”, in Andre Klip and Goran Sluiter (eds.), *Annotated Leading Cases of International Criminal Tribunals: The International Criminal Tribunal for Yugoslavia*, Vol. IV (Intersentia, Antwerp, 2002. ISBN 90-5095-213-5). [at pp. 58-68]
- “Social Change and Organised Crime in Southern Africa”, in Apollo Rwomire (ed.), *Social Problems in Africa* (Praeger Publishers, Westport, CT., United States of America, 2001. ISBN 0-275-96343-8). [at pp.209-228]
- “The African Great Lakes Region and the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda”, in ELSA (eds.), *International Law as we Enter the 21st Century* (Berlin Verlag Arno Spitz GmbH, 2001. ISBN 3-8305-0249-4). [at pp. 73-85]
- “The Implementation of the ICC Statute within the Southern African Community (SADC)”, in Claus Kress & Flavia Lattanzi (eds.), *The Rome Statute and Domestic Legal Orders, Volume I: General Aspects and Constitutional Issues* (Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden-Baden, Germany, 2000. ISBN 88-8784-00-2). [at pp. 169-182]
- “Preliminary Rulings Regarding Admissibility”, in Otto Triffterer (ed.), *Commentary on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court* (Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft Baden-Baden, Germany, 1999. ISBN 3-7890-6173-5). [at pp. 395-404]

- “Genocide: A Crime Against Mankind”, in Gabrielle Kirk McDonald and Olivia Swak-Goldman (eds.), *The Law and Enforcement of International Offences – The Experience of International and National Courts* (Kluwer Law International, The Hague, Netherlands, 1999. ISBN 90-411-1133-6). [at pp. 113-140]
- “Controlling Executive Power in Southern Africa: the Role of the Courts and Administrative Tribunals”, in Hugh Corder and Tiyanjana Maluwa (eds.), *Administrative Justice in Southern Africa* (University of Cape Town, Cape Town, 1997. ISBN 0-7992-1892-8). [at pp. 95-116]
- “Reparations in the Criminal Law: the Case of Uganda”, in Albin Eser and Susanne Walther *Wiedergutmachung im Strafrecht: Internationale Perspektiven* (edition iuserim, Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, Freiburg, Germany, 1997. ISBN 3-86113-971-5). [at pp. 319-354]
- “Issues of Implementation and Co-ordination”, with Roger Clark, in Yael Danieli, Nigel Rodley and Lars Weisaeth (eds.) *International Responses to Traumatic Stress* (Baywood Publishing Company, Amityville, N.Y., 1995. ISBN 0-89503-132-9). [at pp. 425-437]
- “Victims of Crime and their Rights”, in T.M. Mushanga (ed.) *Criminology in Africa*, (United Nations International Crime and Justice Research Institute, Rome, 1992. ISBN 92-9078-021-6). [at pp. 21-42]
- “The Rights of Children in Botswana”, in *The Rights of the Child* (Initiative Ltd., Nairobi 1989. ISBN 9966-42-001-0). [at pp. 25-31]
- “Human Rights: A Legal Perspective”, in D. Rubadiri (ed.), *Human Rights and You*, (Macmillan Botswana Ltd. 1989. ISBN 0-333 52364-4). [at pp. 11-16]
- “Arbitrary Deprivation of Life: Controls on Permissible Deprivations”, in B.G. Ramcharan (ed.) *The Right to Life in International Law*, (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Netherlands, 1985. ISBN 90-247-3074-0). [at pp. 245-283]

Book review

- Review of D. Dyzenhaus, *Hard Cases in Wicked Legal Systems: South African Law in the Perspective of Legal Philosophy* (Oxford: Clarendon Press 1991) 28 *Canadian Journal of African Studies* 150-153 (1994).

Articles in internationally peer-refereed journals

- “Bringing Aggressors to Justice: From Nuremberg to Rome” 4 *University of Botswana Law Journal*, pp. 4-32 (2005).
- “The SADC Protocol against Corruption: Example of the Region’s Response to an International Scourge”, with Zein Kebonang, 1 *University of Botswana Law Journal*, pp. 85-119 (2005).
- “Prosecutorial Discretion before National Courts and International Tribunals”, 2 *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, pp. 124-144 (2005).
- “Triggering the Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court”, 4 *African Human Rights Law Journal* pp. 256-274 (2004).
- “Defining the Crime of Aggression: An Important Agenda Item for the Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court”, *Acta Juridica Journal*, pp. 256- 286 (2003) (University of Cape Town, South Africa).
- “Aggression Under the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court” 71 *The Nordic Journal of International Law*, pp. 497-521 (2002).

- “The Ethical Obligations of Counsel in Criminal Proceedings: Representing an Unwilling Client”, 12 *Criminal Law Forum: An International Journal*, pp. 487-507 (2001).
- “Genocidal Conflict and the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda”, 48 *Netherlands International Law Review*, pp. 31-65 (2001).
- “Minimum Sentences and their Effect on Judicial Discretion”, 31 *Crime, Law and Social Change: An International Journal*, pp. 363-384 (1999).
- “Crime Prevention in Southern Africa: A Legal Perspective”, 32 *The Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa* 247-265 (1999).
- “The International Criminal Court: Jurisdictional and Related Issues”, 10 *Criminal Law Forum: an International Journal*, pp. 87-120 (1999).
- “Police Informers and Agents Provocateurs: Accomplices or Handmaidens of the Law? Perspectives from the Courts of Eastern and Southern Africa” 9 *Criminal Law Forum: an International Journal*, pp. 151-169 (1998/99).
- “Indigenous Justice Systems: An Eastern African Perspective”, 24 *Indian Socio-Legal Journal*, pp. 23-30 (1998).
- “When Crime Crosses Borders: A Southern African Perspective”, 41 *Journal of African Law*, pp. 192-200 (1997) (University of London).
- “Witchcraft as a Criminal Defence, From Uganda to Canada and Back”, 24 *Manitoba Law Journal*, pp. 38-59 (1996) (University of Manitoba).
- “Rules of Procedure and Evidence of the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia” 5 *Criminal Law Forum: an International Journal*, pp. 507-555 (1994). Reprinted as a chapter in Roger Clark and Madeleine Sann (eds.), *The Prosecution of International Crimes* (Transaction Publishers, Rutgers - The State University of New Jersey, New Brunswick, N.J., 1996. ISBN 1-56000-269-7). [at pp. 293-341]
- “Victims of Abuse of Power, with Special Reference to Africa” 28 *University of British Columbia Law Review*, pp. 171-192 (1994). Reprinted in 60 *The Review of the International Commission of Jurists*, pp. 199-219 (1998).
- “The Poisoned Tree: Responses to Involuntary Confessions in Criminal Proceedings in Botswana, Zambia, and Uganda” 5 *African Journal of International & Comparative Law*, pp. 609-633 (1993). (London). Reprinted as a chapter in M. Cherif Bassiouni and Ziyad Motala (eds.), *The Protection of Human Rights in African Criminal Proceedings* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht, Netherlands. 1995). [at 83-102]
- “The Police, Human Rights, and the Constitution: An African Perspective”, 15 *Human Rights Quarterly*, pp. 465-484 (1993) (John Hopkins University Press). This article was abstracted in the 1994 *International Political Science Abstracts* (27 Rue Saint-Gallium, 75341 Paris Cedex 07, France).
- "Religious Liberty and the Law in Botswana Today," 34 *Journal of Church and State*, pp. 843-862 (1992) (Baylor University).
- "La religion et la loi au Botswana aujourd'hui" 43 *Conscience et Liberte*, pp. 89-93 (1992) (Bern, Switzerland).
- "Extenuating Circumstances in Capital Offences in Botswana", 2 *Criminal Law Forum: an International Journal*, pp. 235-268 (1991).
- "Compensating the Victims of Crime in Botswana", 33 *Journal of African Law*, pp. 157-171 (1989) (University of London).

- "The Right to Legal Representation in Botswana", (1988) Israel Yearbook on Human Rights, pp. 211-227 (Tel Aviv University).
- "Religion, the Law and the State in Africa", 28 Journal of Church and State, pp. 268-287 (1986) (Baylor University).
- "The Right to Return Home in International Law", 21 Indian Journal of International Law, pp. 335-351 (1981).
- "The Nature and Function of Marriage Gifts in Customary African Marriages", 23 American Journal of Comparative Law, pp. 682-704 (1975) (University of California).
- "The Consul as a Defendant: His Amenability to the Jurisdiction of the Receiving State", 15 Indian Journal of International Law, pp. 333-350 (1975).
- "The International Court, Impartiality and Judges Ad Hoc", 13 Indian Journal of International Law, pp. 207-230 (1973). This article was included in J.C. Merrills, A Current Bibliography of International Law, (Butterworths, London, 1978), p. 188.
- "The Tanzania Nationalisation Laws", 3 Eastern African Law Review, pp. 1-23 (1970) (The University of Dar es Salaam).

Conference and other papers

- "Reparations for Victims of Crime in Uganda" in Eduardo Vetere & David Pedro, Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power: Festschrift in honour of Irene Melup (11th United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice, Bangkok, April 2005).
- "Bringing Aggressors to Justice: From Nuremberg to Rome" presented as an inaugural lecture at the University of Botswana, Gaborone, 13 April 2005.
- "The Right to Legal Representation before the International Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia", presented at the 18th International Conference of the International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law, Montreal, Canada, 8 - 12 August 2004.
- "The Independence of the Judiciary" presented at the SADC Chief Justices' Conference, Kasane, Botswana, July 2004.
- "Prosecutorial Discretion before National and International Tribunals" delivered as part of a series of Guest Lectures at the Office of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court, The Hague, Netherlands, 19 December 2003. See website: http://www.icc-cpi/otp/lecturers_dn.html.
- "Implementation of the Rome Statute: Making the National Criminal Justice Systems Able in Law" presented at the Annual International Criminal Law Network, The Hague, Netherlands 17 - 19 December 2003.
- "Triggering the Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court" presented at a Symposium on "Civil Society and Justice in Zimbabwe", Johannesburg, South Africa, 11 - 13 August 2003.
- "The Definition of the Crime of Aggression: Challenge facing the Assembly of States Parties" presented at the International Conference on 'The International Criminal Court: Some Questions and Answers from the Arab Region' at Cairo, Egypt, 9 - 11 May 2002.
- "Rwandan Adventists on Trial for Genocide" (2000) Adventist Lawyer 36.
- "Treatment of Prisoners and the International Law of Human Rights", paper presented at the Seminar for Heads of Penitentiary Institutions of African Countries, Harare, Zimbabwe, 23 February - 5 March 1988.

- "The Death Penalty in Botswana", a paper presented at the "Reform of the Criminal Law" Conference, Inns of Court, London, 26 - 29 July 1987. (Cited by Roger Hood in *The Death Penalty*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1989).
- "The Prisoner and Human Rights", in K. Frimpong (ed.), *The Law, the Convict and the Prisons* (Mimeograph), University of Botswana, Gaborone, 1987. [at pp. 210-224]
- "Capital Punishment in Botswana" with M.J.A. Glickman in *United Nations, Crime and Criminal Justice Newsletter*, 12 and 13 (November 1986), 51.
- "A Magna Carta for Victims of Crime", in *Departmental Seminar Papers*, Vol. I (1985/1986).
- "Christianity and Human Rights", a paper presented at a workshop organized by the Department of Theology and Religious Studies (University of Botswana, 1985).
- "Group Victims of Crime and other Illegal Acts Linked to the Abuse of Public Power with Special Reference to Africa", (paper prepared for the Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch of the United Nations Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs, New York, 1983). Cited in the Working Paper Prepared by the United Nations Secretariat for the 7th United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders, Milan, Italy. UN Doc. A/CONF.121/6, 1 August 1985.
- "The Church in an Emerging Legal System: The Case of Uganda", a paper presented at the International Christian Lawyers' Conference, Geneva, Switzerland, 1981.
- "Torture: A Crime Against Human Dignity", an article published in *The Exposure* magazine, Kampala, Uganda. 1980.

Forthcoming publication

- "The Abuse of Process Doctrine in the Administration of Criminal Justice before National Courts and International Tribunals."

Awards

2006	Visiting Scholar, Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, Freiburg, Germany.
1996	Awarded a medal by the International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law, Vancouver, Canada, in recognition of my contribution to International Human Rights and to Criminal Law Reform.
1995	Visiting Scholar, Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, Freiburg, Germany.
1982	Fellow, Institute of International Law & International Relations Research, Hague Academy of International Law, The Hague, Netherlands.

Language skills

- Fluent in both spoken and written English.
- Fluent in both spoken and written Luganda
- Fluent in spoken Kiswahili
- Fairly fluent in spoken Kinyarwanda/Kirundi
- Some German

- Computer literate