

Salvador Crespo, Íñigo (Ecuador)

[Original: Spanish]

Curriculum vitae

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| SURNAMES: | Salvador Crespo | |
| NAME: | Íñigo | |
| MIDDLE NAMES: | Francisco Alberto | |
| SEX: | Male | |
| DATE OF BIRTH: | October 23, 1960 | |
| NATIONALITY: | Ecuadorian | |
| REGIONAL GROUP: | Latin America and the Caribbean | |
| DUAL NATIONALITY (IF APPLICABLE) | N/A | |
| MARRITAL STATUS: | Married | |
| LIST A/LIST B: | List B | |
| LANGUAGES: | Mother tongue: Spanish | |
| - ENGLISH | (written) Advanced | (spoken) Advanced |
| - FRENCH | (written) Intermediate | (spoken) Intermediate |
| - OTHER | Italian: (written) Basic | (spoken) Basic |
| ACADEMIC BACKGROUND | | |
| 2010 | | |
| - <i>Institution:</i> | Universidad Andina Simón Bolívar, Quito | |
| - <i>Degree obtained:</i> | Master in International Relations, specialization in international negotiations and conflict management (equivalence of GIIS degree, below) | |
| 1990 – 1994 | | |
| - <i>Institution:</i> | The Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva | |
| - <i>Degree obtained:</i> | Master's Degree (<i>Diplôme d'Études Supérieures</i>) in International Relations, specialization in International Law | |
| 1985 – 1987 | | |
| - <i>Institution:</i> | Pontifical Catholic University of Ecuador, Quito | |
| - <i>Degree obtained:</i> | Doctor in Law | |
| 1979 – 1985 | | |
| - <i>Institution:</i> | Pontifical Catholic University of Ecuador, Quito | |
| - <i>Degree obtained:</i> | License in Juridical Sciences | |

SPECIALIZATION STUDIES

1985/01-1985/05

- *Institution:* *Fondazione di Ricerche e Studi Internazionali* (International Research and Studies Foundation), Florence, Italy
- *Course Name:* International relations specialization course.
Concentration on European Communities' legal structure (European Union now)

2013/07

- *Institution:* International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy
- *Course Name:* XIII International Humanitarian Law Summer Course, San Remo, Geneva

2010/08

- *Institution:* Geneva Academy, Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights
- *Course Name:* Advanced workshop on International Humanitarian Law for University Professors

PROFESSIONAL BACKGROUND:

07/2018 – up to present

- *Employer:* *Procuraduría General del Estado* (Office of the State Attorney-General)
- *Position:* State Attorney-General
- *Other information:* Highest authority at the State Attorney-General's Office. The State Attorney-General appears in representation of the State of Ecuador and its agencies before domestic courts in matters constitutional, criminal (private prosecution), administrative, labour and civil, as well as before international tribunals, both general and of Human Rights, arbitration tribunals and foreign courts; provides legal counsel and issues legal binding opinions to government agencies, regarding the general interpretation and application of the law; keeps legal control of acts and contracts of government agencies.

12/2015 – 07/2018

- *Employer:* Law firm ARS BONI & AEQUI, Quito
- *Position:* Managing Partner
- *Other information:* Mr Salvador dealt with International Law cases, in particular in the field of judicial settlement of conflicts between States before international tribunals and arbitration. Intellectual property (patents, trademarks and copyright). Oil and mining. Torts (mainly arising of airplane accidents): claims and compensation negotiations. Environmental Law. Andean Community Law. General advice on relations with the Ecuadorian Public Administration. General management of the law firm. Independent arbitrator.

08/2007 – 11/2015

- *Employer:* Law firm of Peñaherrera Ponce & Salvador, Quito
- *Position:* Partner, August 2007-November 2015. Managing Partner, January 2010 –

January 2012

- *Other information:* Mr Salvador dealt with International Law and Intellectual Property cases. Mr Salvador was the only Ecuadorian lawyer in the legal team that advised the Government of Ecuador in the “Case concerning Aerial Herbicide Spraying (Ecuador v. Colombia)” brought before the International Court of Justice in 2008 (settled in 2013). Member of the tribunal who selected de members of the Intellectual Property Committee of the Ecuadorian Institute of Intellectual Property (IEPI), 2014.

07/1997 – 07/2007

- *Employer:* Law firm of Crespo Abogados, Quito
- *Position:* Managing Partner. August 1998-July 2007.
- *Other information:* Mr Salvador dealt with cases in the fields of International Law, Intellectual Property Law, etc. General management of the law firm activities.

03/1997 – 07/1997

- *Employer:* National Program for the Reform of the Judiciary (*Programa Nacional de Apoyo a la Reforma de la Administración de Justicia*) (ProJusticia), Quito
- *Position:* Executive Director.
- *Other information:* Direction and management of the Coordination Unit in charge of the execution of the Integral Plan for the Reform of the Judiciary in Ecuador, funded by the World Bank, Inter-American Development Bank, USAID and UNICEF, for USD 17 million.

09/1996 – 03/1997

- *Employer:* Fundación Futuro Latinoamericano (FFLA), Quito
- *Position:* Director
- *Other information:* Mr Salvador designed and supervised the execution of projects funded by international multilateral organizations and private donors, with a view to the adoption of public policies in fields related to sustainable development and socio-environmental conflict management in Latin America. Mr Salvador was also in charge of the general management of the organization, which included other two professionals and up to six administrative assistants.

07/1992 – 08/1996

- *Employer:* United Nations Security Council, United Nations Compensation Commission (UNCC), Geneva

- *Position:* Legal Officer, Head "A" Claims Unit (Departure from Iraq or Kuwait)
- *Other information:* Mr Salvador led a team consisting of other three lawyers and not less than ten para-legal assistants, consultants and clerks in the process of examining more than 900,000 claims that were submitted to UNCC by individuals seeking compensation for their forced departure from Iraq or Kuwait as a result of Iraq's invasion in 1990-1991. Interpreting and applying the relevant Security Council resolutions and other legal texts. Designing and implementing innovative mass claims processing techniques (including computerized matching, sampling, etc.) which involve a wide use of computer resources, thus allowing for the approval of close to 800,000 claims worth approximately 2.9 billion dollars. Drafting reports presenting these results for approval to a Panel of Commissioners (arbitrators), presided over by the late José María Ruda, former President of the International Court of Justice (ICJ).

01/1988 – 06/1992

- *Employer:* Permanent Mission of Ecuador to the United Nations Office, Geneva
- *Position:* Second Secretary. First Secretary. Counsellor
- *Other information:* Mr Salvador contributed to the formulation of national positions concerning issues dealt with by various international organizations (inter alia UNCC, ILO, UNCTAD, WHO); participating as Ecuadorian delegate in meetings of those organizations, many of which involved sensitive negotiations resulting in the adoption of legal instruments, and drafting reports on those meetings to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Spokesman on commodity issues for the Latin American Group at UNCTAD (1991). Rapporteur of the Trade and Development Board, UNCTAD's executive body (1991-1992).

12/1982 – 12/1987

- *Employer:* Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Quito
- *Position:* Third Secretary. Second Secretary
- *Other information:* Various responsibilities, many of which involved legal issues, at several departments of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (inter alia United Nations Department, Treaties Department, International Conferences Department and Department of National Sovereignty).

10/1980 – 11/1982

- *Employer:* Supreme Court of Justice, Quito
- *Position:* Assistant to the Secretary of the 3rd Chamber.
- *Other information:* Under the supervision of the Justices, writing draft judgments and interlocutory orders on civil and criminal issues. Processing of lawsuits

and keeping of judgment records.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

05/2018-to present

Member of the Inter-American Juridical Committee, one of the principal organs of the Organization of American States (OAS); elected by the Permanent Council. The Committee serves the Organization as an advisory body on juridical matters to promote the progressive development and codification of international law and to study the possibility of standardizing legislation across the countries of the hemisphere.

RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS

- *Derecho internacional penal. Estudios en perspectiva* (International Criminal Law. Studies in perspective), Centro de Publicaciones de la Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador, Quito, 1ª edición 2004, 1ª reimpresión 2006, 467 pp.
- “*La Facultad de Jurisprudencia de la PUCE y el Derecho Internacional Humanitario*” (The Law School of the Pontifical Catholic University of Ecuador and the study of International Humanitarian Law), en AA.VV., *Derecho Internacional Humanitario. Ayer y hoy*, Comité Internacional de la Cruz Roja y Centro de Publicaciones PUCE, 2018, Quito, págs. 23 a 34.
- “Making good for forced exodus: compensation for departure from Iraq or Kuwait – Claims of individuals: A Claims”, en Christopher Gibson et al. (eds.), *War Reparations and the Un Compensation Commission. Designing Compensation After Upheaval*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2015, págs. 221-241.
- “*El Ecuador y la doctrina del margen de apreciación en el Sistema Interamericano de Derechos Humanos*” (Ecuador and the appreciation margin doctrine in the Human Rights Inter-American System), en Paola Andrea Acosta Alvarado y Manuel Núñez Poblete (coords.), *El margen de apreciación en el Sistema Interamericano de Derecho Humanos: proyecciones regionales y nacionales*, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, 2012, págs. 239-270.
- “*El Derecho Internacional en la Constitución ecuatoriana de 2008: lo bueno, lo malo y lo feo*” (International Law in the Ecuadorian Constitution of 2008: the Good, the Bad and the Ugly), (en coautoría con María Fernanda Álvarez Alcívar), en *Estudios de Derecho Internacional. Libro Homenaje al profesor Hugo Llanos Mansilla, Abeledo Perrot-Thompson Reuters*, Santiago de Chile, 2012, vol. II, págs. 875-899.
- “*Aplicación del principio del ‘uti possidetis juris’ al conflicto territorial ecuatoriano-peruano a la luz de la jurisprudencia de la Corte Internacional de Justicia*” (Application of the Uti Possidetis Juris principle to the Ecuador-Peru territorial conflict in light of the ICJ jurisprudence), en *Libro de amigos de Jorge Salvador Lara*, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador, Quito, 2005.
- “*Tendencias en los litigios entre Estados de Iberoamérica ante la Corte Internacional de Justicia*” (Trends in litigation before the ICJ amongst Iberian American countries), en *Anuario del Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional (IHLADI)*, vol.19, Madrid, Tecnos, 2009, págs. 216-236.
- “*Dictamen de los Países Garantes = Laudo Arbitral. Una ecuación con más de una incógnita*” (Opinion by Guarantor Countries = Arbitration Award. An equation with more than one unknown), en *Revista de la Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador*, Quito, No. 79, septiembre 2006.
- “*De Nuremberg a Roma. El largo periplo de la Corte Penal Internacional*” (From Nuremberg to Rome. The ICC’s long journey), en *RFJ. Revista de la Facultad de Jurisprudencia*, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador, No. 1, marzo 1999, págs. 213-244.
- “*Delitos contra la humanidad: el apartheid*” (Crimes against humanity: Apartheid), en *Revista de la*

Asociación de Funcionarios del Servicio Exterior Ecuatoriano, No. 17, Quito, 1989.

- *"Delitos contra la humanidad: el genocidio"* (Crimes against humanity: Genocide), en Revista de la Asociación de Funcionarios del Servicio Exterior Ecuatoriano, No. 15, Quito, 1988.
- *"Delitos contra la humanidad"* (Crimes against Humanity), en Revista de la Asociación de Funcionarios del Servicio Exterior Ecuatoriano, No. 13, Quito, 1988.

RELEVANT ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

Pontifical Catholic University of Ecuador

Law School

- Dean, April 2016 – July 2018. Dean Salvador was a Member of the Expert Committee appointed by the Judiciary Council of Ecuador for the partial renewal of the National Court of Justice, 2017.
- Director, International Law Research Centre (CIDI). April 2008-April 2016.
- Lecturer, "Institutions of Public International Law". March 2001 to present (on leave).
- Lecturer, "Introduction to the Theory of Law". August 2014 to present (on leave).
- Lecturer, "International Criminal Law". March 2006 to present (on leave).
- Lecturer, "International Law of Armed Conflict", 2013 to present (on leave).

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Diplomatic Academy "Antonio J. Quevedo"

- Visiting lecturer: "Judicial settlement of international conflicts", April 1998; "Workshop on International Arbitration", August 2000; "International Criminal Law: Principles and Institutions", January 2003; "Trends in Latin American Litigation before the International Court of Justice", December 2007.

International Committee of the Red Cross

- Instructor, International Humanitarian Law Course, Universidad Inca Garcilaso de la Vega, Lima, 2014.
- Instructor, International Humanitarian Law Course "Marshall Andrés de Santa Cruz", La Paz, 2015,
- Instructor, several editions of the International Humanitarian Law Course "Marshall Antonio José de Sucre", Quito

MEMBERSHIPS

Hispanic-Portuguese-American Institute of International Law, Miembro, 2008. Member of the Board of Directors, 2012-2016.

PERSONAL INTERESTS

Author of the historical thriller *Miércoles Santo. Un caso de Nuño Olmos* (2013) (Holy Wednesday. A Nuño Olmos case) and of the historical novela *1822. Jóvenes generales* (1822. Young Generals) (to be published). Author of historical essays. Amateur painter. Birdwatcher. Classical music lover.