

Parmas, Andres (Estonia)

[original: English]

Curriculum vitae

Professional experience

- Feb 2020 – present Prosecutor General of Estonia
- Jan 2017 – March 2020 Kosovo Specialist Chambers, Judge (in roster)
- June 2014 – Feb 2020 Tallinn Circuit Court, Judge in the criminal chamber
- June 2013 – June 2014 European Union Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo (EULEX),
Legal Officer at the Supreme Court of Kosovo / Court of Appeals
- Sept 2003 – present University of Tartu Faculty of Law, lecturer of criminal law
- Jan 2003 – June 2013 Supreme Court of Estonia, counsellor of the criminal chamber
- Sept 1999 – Jan 2003 Supreme Court of Estonia, lawyer of the legal information department

Selected publications

1. Correspondents Reports: Estonia. Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law, 2000. The Hague: T.M.C. Asser Institute. 2002, pp 484-490. Together with Tanel Kerikmäe.
2. *Inimsusevastased kuriteod rahvusvaheliste kriminaalkohtute käsitluses*. [Crimes against Humanity in International Criminal Tribunals]. *Juridica V/2002*, pp 321-329.
3. *Karistusseadustikus sätestatud inimsusevastaste ja sõjakuritegude kuriteokoosseisude kooskõla vastavate kuritegude rahvusvahelises õiguses tunnustatud määratlustega*. [The Accordance of Definitions of War Crimes and Crimes Against Humanity in Estonian Penal Code with International Law]. In the Collection of Judgements of the Supreme Court of Estonia 2003. Tallinn: Juura. 2004, pp 1592-1604.
4. Prosecution of International Crimes: Estonia. In National Prosecution of International Crimes. Nationale Strafverfolgung Völkerrechtlichen Verbrechen. Vol 5, Canada, Estonia, Greece, Israel, United States of America. A. Eser, U. Sieber, H. Kreicker (ed-s). Berlin: Duncker & Humblot, 2005, pp 89-188. Together with Tristan Ploom.
5. Developing the Definition of the Crime of Genocide through National Criminal Laws. In Festschrift in Honour of Raimo Lahti, K. Nuotio (ed). Helsinki: University of Helsinki. 2007, p 61-73. Together with Jaan Sootak.
6. *Karistusõigus. Üldosa, koos J. Sootaki, E. Elkindi, P. Randma ja P. Pikamäega*. [Criminal Law: General Part, together with J. Sootak, E. Elkind, P. Randma and P. Pikamäe]. Tallinn: Juura, 2010, 800 p.

7. *Karistusjärgne kinnipidamine põhiseaduse vastane, mis saab edasi?* [Detention after Service of Sentence Unconstitutional: What next?] RiTo 25, 2011, lk 86-94. Together with Rauno Kiris.
8. Country Report on Estonia. In: *Außerprozessuale Erhebung der Beweisen und Verwertung dieser Beweisen im Strafprozess* [Extraprocedural gathering of evidence and use of this evidence in criminal proceedings]. P. Hofmanski, (ed). Together with E. Kergandberg (Krakow, Munich: C.H. Beck, 2015).
9. Country Report on Estonia. In: *The Crime of Aggression: A Commentary*. C. Kress, S. Barriga (ed-s). (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017).
10. *Karistusõigus. Üldosa, II väljaanne koos J. Sootaki, E. Elkindi, P. Randma ja P. Pikamäega*. [Criminal Law: General Part, 2nd edition together with J. Sootak, E. Elkind, P. Randma and P. Pikamäe]. Tallinn: Juura, 2018, 682 p.
11. Application of domestic criminal statutes in regard of international crimes. *Baltic Yearbook of International Law Vol 17* (2019).
12. Responsibility of the superior according to Estonian Penal law and its compliance with International law. *Juridica International Vol 28* (2019).
13. *VIII peatükk. Inimsuse ja rahvusvahelise julgeoleku vastased süüteod. Karistusseadustik. Kommenteeritud väljaanne*. [VIII Chapter. Crimes Against Humanity and International Security. In: Penal Code. A Commentary] J. Sootak and P. Pikamäe (ed-s). (Tallinn: Juura, 2021). Together with J. Tehver.

Selected conference papers

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| July 2005 | Crimes Against Humanity: Dogmatics and Analysis of Respective Cases in Estonian Courts, Baltic Summer Academy of International Humanitarian Law, Jänedä, Estonian Red Cross. |
| Oct 2007 | Implementation of the norms of international criminal law in Estonian law, ICRC Regional Seminar on The Role of the Judiciary in the Implementation of International Humanitarian Law, Budapest, Hungary. |
| Aug 2010 | Jurisdiction principles in Estonian criminal law, international scientific workgroup for conflicting criminal jurisdictions in organised crime cases, Osnabrück, Germany. |
| Oct 2012 | The Perspectives of Sentencing Policies, 32 Estonian Lawyers' Days, Tartu, Estonia |
| Oct 2016 | The Limits of International Criminal Law, 34 Estonian Lawyers' Days, Tartu, Estonia |
| Nov 2018 | Application of Domestic Criminal Statutes in regard of International Crimes, International Conference on Topical Issues of Crime of Genocide and Human Rights Protection, Sukhumi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia. |
| May 2020 | Short period of statutory limitations for criminal offences with a few grounds of extension – Estonian perspective, European University Viadrina, Frankfurt a.O., Germany. |

Membership in professional organizations

2002 – present Member of Estonian Academic Society of Law
2007 – present Member of The Martens Society
2017 – present Member of Arbeitskreis Völkerstrafrecht
[working group for international criminal law]

Education

2002 – 2005 University of Tartu Faculty of Law, *mag. iur.*
1996 – 2002 University of Tartu Faculty of Law, B.A. (law)
1984 – 1995 Tartu 3. High School

Languages

Estonian – mother tongue
English – very good
German – very good
Russian – good
French – beginner