

# Fremr, Robert (Czech Republic)

[Original: English]

## Curriculum vitae

### Personal information

Date of birth: 1957

Nationality: Czech Republic

Current position: Judge, Vice-President of the High Court in Prague, Czech Republic

Language skills: English (proficient), French (intermediate), and Russian (intermediate)

### Relevant international professional activities

2012 - 2021 Judge of the International Criminal Court (Trial Division)

2018 - 2021 First Vice-President of the International Criminal Court

2006 - 2008, 2010 - 2012 Judge ad litem of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, Arusha

### Relevant national professional activities

2021 - present	Judge (Vice-President) of the High Court in Prague
2004 - 2005, 2009 - 2010	Judge of the Supreme Court of the Czech Republic (Penal Section)
1989 - 2003	Judge of the High Court in Prague (Penal Section)
1986 - 1989	Judge of the Court of Appeal in Prague (Penal Section)
1983 - 1986	Judge of the District Court Prague 4
1981 - 1983	Judicial practitioner, Municipal Court, Prague

### Education and academic and other qualifications

1989 - 1991	Postgraduate studies in criminal procedural law, Charles University Law School, Prague
1981	Doctor of Laws (Juris Utriusque Doctor). Theme of the doctoral thesis: Purpose of Punishment
1976 - 1980	Charles University Law School, Prague

### Selected further education at international level

1999	Eisenhower Exchange Fellowships: two months study stay focused on comparison of the criminal procedure under the common law and the civil law (USA)
1999	California Center for Judicial Education and Research: study on Death penalty trials (USA)
1998	Independence of Courts: comparative study (Stockholm, Sweden)
1995	Regional Court in Linz: study stays on the criminal procedure system, (Linz, Austria)
1994	European Court of Human Rights: study stay for selected judges organized by the Council of Europe focused on practical issues of proceedings before this Court (Strasbourg, France)

### Selected domestic related activities

1995 - present	Lecturer at Charles University Law School, Prague (lectures on criminal law and courses on comparison of Czech criminal law and other criminal law systems)
----------------	---

1998 - present                      Lecturer of the courses for judicial practitioners and judges organized by the Judicial Academy of the Ministry of Justice of the Czech Republic

**Selected international activities (prior his election as ICC judge)**

2000 - 2011                      Representative of the Czech Republic to the Consultative Council of European Judges of the Council of Europe (CCJE), an advisory body to the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe preparing opinions on essential judicial issues at European level

2002 - 2011                      Group of the States Against Corruption (GRECO) of the Council of Europe:  
Member of the Group of experts appointed to the examination teams- member of the international teams which monitored Bosnia and Herzegovina (2002), Bulgaria (2004)

1995 - 2001                      Representative of the Czech Republic to the Multidisciplinary Group on Corruption (GMC) of the Council of Europe

1999 - 2001                      Elected Chairman of the Working Group on Corruption in Political Parties Funding (GMCF). Both bodies prepared several drafts of the European Community Conventions in the field of fight against corruption and project of GRECO.

1997 - 2000                      Representative of the Czech Republic to the OCTOPUS Project (joint project of the Council of Europe and the European Commission focused on the fight against various forms of organized crime)

1998 - 2004                      Representative of the Czech Republic to the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), Working Group on Bribery of the Foreign Public Officials in the business transactions: member of the evaluation teams which examined Slovakia (2000), Finland (2002) and Norway (2004)

---